

# Workbook answer key

## Starter

### Page 2

- 1 1 Fin 2 Libby 3 Kate  
4 Fin / Libby 5 Libby / Fin  
6 Tom 7 Tom 8 Fin  
2 a play, costumes b river, park  
c first aid, helped d soccer, seats  
e time, future

### Page 3

- 3 1 vacation / play 2 Jim / Fin  
3 country / town 4 clean / dirty  
5 horse / bike 6 piano / soccer  
4 1 They went to Florida.  
2 Fin and Libby  
3 Do Something Different  
4 Tom 5 Canada  
5 1 Club 2 cousins 3 year  
4 capsule 5 cleaned 6 learned  
7 joined 8 cap

### Page 4

- 1 1 I'm watching 2 I'm not enjoying  
3 isn't winning 4 is doing  
5 Do you want  
6 I don't like  
2 1 Two boys were kicking a soccer ball.  
2 The woman was reading a book.  
3 Two children were riding (their) bikes.  
4 The woman was drinking coffee.  
5 The man was carrying a shopping bag.  
6 The ducks were eating bread.  
3 1 was doing 2 were playing  
3 arrived 4 was driving  
5 was looking 6 started  
7 was studying, called  
8 were traveling, stopped

### Page 5

- 1 1 did, done 2 made, made  
3 eat, eaten 4 break, broke  
5 spoke, spoken 6 sell, sold  
7 swim, swam 8 ride, rode  
2 1 broken 2 spoke 3 swam  
4 done 5 ate 6 ridden  
3 1 took 2 flown 3 wore  
4 ridden 5 seen 6 went

## Unit 1

### Page 6

- 1 1 paint, walls 2 impossible, draw  
3 famous, world 4 know  
5 meet, library  
2 a 3 b 5 c 1 d 4 e 2  
3 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 b

### 4 Students' own answers

### Page 7

- 1 1 art gallery 2 mural  
3 sculptures 4 paintings  
5 portraits 6 landscape  
2 1 unlucky 2 unhappy  
3 immature 4 uninteresting  
3 1 unpopular 2 impolite  
3 unhappy 4 uninteresting  
5 immature 6 unlucky

### Page 8

- 1 1 h 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 b  
6 d 7 f 8 g  
2 1 'm going to call  
2 are going to paint  
3 is going to make  
4 aren't going to play  
5 's going to meet  
6 'm going to buy  
7 isn't going to come  
8 're going to start  
3 1 are going to 2 'll 3 'll  
4 'll 5 is going to 6 'll  
7 is going to 8 'm going to

### Page 9

- 1 1 Are 2 meeting 3 I'm not  
4 is 5 We're having 6 are you  
2 1 is having 2 is meeting  
3 are catching 4 starts  
5 are having 6 are taking  
3 1 Where is Tony visiting with his class? He's visiting an art gallery.  
2 What time are they meeting? They're meeting at 9:00 a.m.  
3 How are they traveling? They're traveling by train.  
4 Where are they having lunch? They're having lunch in the garden.  
5 What are they doing after lunch? They're taking a boat trip after lunch.

### Page 10

- 1 b) An adventure on the river  
2 a 2 b 6 c 5 d 1 e 4 f 3

### Page 11

- 1 1 row 2 tie 3 floating 4 hit  
5 staring 6 smoke  
2 1 bank 2 oars 3 lightning  
4 grab  
3 1 bank 2 smoke 3 oars  
4 floating 5 hit 6 splash

### Page 12

- 1 a fire  
3 Students' own answers

### Page 13

- 1 1 Are you going to 2 I'll  
3 Are you going to 4 I'm not  
5 I'm going to 6 Are you doing  
7 are going 8 I'll  
9 Are you going to  
10 I'm not  
2 1 I'll help her.  
2 I won't wear this.  
3 I'll paint the sky.  
4 I'll use some rope.  
3 1 impossible 2 staring  
3 mural 4 landscape  
5 foreground 6 a sun  
7 tie 8 oars

## Fluency Time! 1

### Page 14

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c  
2 1 looks like 2 looks like  
3 smells like 4 feels like  
3 Students' own answers

### Page 15

- 1 1 False 2 True 3 False  
4 True 5 False  
2 Students' own answers  
3 Students' own answers  
4 Students' own answers

## Unit 2

### Page 16

- 1 a 4 b 1 c 5 d 3 e 2  
2 1 False 2 True 3 False  
4 True 5 False 6 False  
3 1 mural 2 world 3 library  
4 countries 5 pictures  
6 terrible

### Page 17

- 1 1 ice skating 2 skiing  
3 baseball 4 ice hockey  
5 mountain biking 6 caving  
7 rock climbing 8 paragliding  
2 1 disagree 2 incomplete  
3 disappear 4 invisible  
3 1 invisible 2 dishonest  
3 incomplete 4 correct  
5 disagree 6 sensitive  
7 disappears 8 disobeys

### Page 18

- 1 1 we'll 2 isn't 3 I'll  
4 I won't be 5 You'll  
2 1 'll make 2 see 3 won't go  
4 'll finish 5 Will, wear

- 1 If it rains, we'll play in the gym.
- 2 If we repair my bike, I'll ride it this afternoon.
- 3 If the rain doesn't stop, the game won't start.
- 4 If she isn't careful, she'll fall down.
- 5 If their goalkeeper catches the ball, they'll win.
- 6 If it doesn't snow this year, we won't go skiing.

#### Page 19

- 1 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b
- 2 1 'd buy 2 lived 3 'd travel 4 was 5 played 6 joined, 'd play 7 had, 'd buy 8 went, 'd take
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 20

- 1 c) He's working for an environmental group.
- 2 1 True 2 True 3 False 4 False 5 True 6 False

#### Page 21

- 1 1 freedom 2 snorkeling 3 talented 4 equipment 5 wildlife 6 pearl
- 2 1 skills 2 provide 3 protect 4 volunteer
- 3 1 volunteer 2 provide 3 equipment 4 skills 5 protect 6 snorkeling

#### Page 22

- 1 1 What is sailing? 2 How to learn 3 Safety 4 Equipment
- 2 Students' own answers

#### Page 23

- 1 1 rock climbing 2 equipment 3 baseball 4 ice skating 5 dislike 6 snorkeling 7 inexperienced
- 2 1 will, help 2 'I'll use 3 will, come 4 will, do 5 won't win 6 is
- 3 1 'd ride it in the mountains 2 'd score lots of goals 3 lived in Switzerland 4 went paragliding 5 wouldn't go with them

## Health Time!

#### Page 24

- 1 c
- 2 1 False. It lasts for four hours. 2 True 3 True 4 False. You can pick up a spider if you want to. 5 False. Diego found that breathing slowly helped. 6 False. Diego knew that the spider wasn't dangerous.

#### Page 25

- 1 1 snakes 2 quickly 3 breathing 4 Blood, brain 5 more slowly 6 more
- 2 1 responses 2 concentrate 3 heart 4 muscles 5 pupil 6 digestive 7 palms
- 3 1 bites 2 proves 3 course 4 chest
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 3

#### Page 26

- 1 1 late 2 pictures 3 sports 4 buildings 5 likes
- 2 a 5 b 3 c 1 d 2 e 6 f 4
- 3 1 difficult / easy 2 murals / drawings 3 unhappy / happy 4 month / week 5 ideas / food

#### Page 27

- 1 1 traditional 2 delicious 3 disgusting 4 original 5 deserted 6 bright
- 2 1 luxurious 2 mountainous 3 mysterious
- 3 1 dangerous 2 adventurous 3 mysterious 4 poisonous 5 furious 6 hazardous 7 mountainous 8 luxurious

#### Page 28

- 1 1 just 2 already 3 yet 4 yet 5 just
- 2 1 before 2 just 3 already 4 before 5 already 6 yet
- 3 1 've lived, since 2 've studied, for 3 haven't seen, since 4 haven't eaten, since 5 hasn't rained, for 6 has worked, since 7 has played, since 8 haven't been, for

#### Page 29

- 1 1 Have you ever been 2 went 3 We rode 4 Have you ever done 5 've had 6 did you go 7 was
- 2 1 Has he ever tried skiing? 2 When did he go skiing? 3 Has he ever seen the Red Sea? 4 What did he do there? 5 Has he ever visited New York? 6 When did he go to New York?
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 30

- 1 b) Celebrating the chili!
- 2 1 e 2 b 3 a 4 d 5 f 6 c

#### Page 31

- 1 1 dish 2 demonstration 3 garlic 4 celebrated 5 lasted
- 2 1 on the floor 2 music 3 eat 4 melons
- 3 1 celebrate 2 bricks 3 demonstrations 4 recipes 5 decorate 6 desserts 7 lasts 8 hang 9 bunches

#### Page 32

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 33

- 1 1 for, since 2 since, for 3 for, since 4 for, since
- 2 1 've already been 2 've never tasted 3 Have, ever tried 4 went 5 ate 6 tried 7 enjoyed 8 've met
- 3 1 amazing 2 awful 3 deserted 4 bright 5 original 6 traditional 7 disgusting 8 delicious

## Unit 4

#### Page 34

- 1 1 b 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 d
- 2 1 future 2 ideas 3 drawing 4 transportation 5 date 6 club 7 best 8 visitors
- 3 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False

#### Page 35

- 1 A motorcycle, truck B yacht, barge C hot-air balloon, helicopter 1 motorcycle 2 truck 3 yacht 4 barge 5 helicopter 6 hot-air balloon
- 2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- 3 1 look for 2 look up 3 look up to 4 look after 5 look into 6 look ahead

#### Page 36

- 1 1 since 2 all 3 for 4 for 5 all 6 all
- 2 1 have been sailing 2 has been driving 3 have been using 4 has been traveling 5 has been riding 6 have been flying



- 3 1 She's been studying for four hours.  
2 He's been painting all day.  
3 You've been watching TV since lunchtime.  
4 Jack's been waiting at the station for 50 minutes.  
5 They've been playing chess since two o'clock.  
6 We've been cooking all morning.
- 4 a 4 b 1 c 6 d 2 e 5 f 3

#### Page 37

- 1 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 f 5 c 6 a
- 2 1 you've 2 been 3 repairing  
4 been 5 has 6 camping
- 3 1 Has Mom been doing the shopping? Yes, she has.  
2 Has Dad been washing the car? No, he hasn't.  
3 Have Mick and Greg been playing tennis? No, they haven't.  
4 Has Joanna been drawing pictures? Yes, she has.  
5 Have the neighbors been working in the yard? Yes, they have.  
6 Has it been raining? No, it hasn't.

#### Page 38

- 1 b) Across the desert by camel
- 2 1 True 2 True 3 False 4 False  
5 False 6 True

#### Page 39

- 1 1 mud 2 loads 3 ideal  
4 Local 5 private 6 balance
- 2 1 sand dunes 2 4 x 4 vehicle  
3 package 4 railroad
- 3 1 railroad 2 connects  
3 packages 4 balance 5 loads  
6 mud 7 ideal 8 4 x 4

#### Page 40

- 1 a saddle b pedals c handlebar  
d wheels e chain f brake
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 41

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b
- 2 1 have, been doing  
2 've been working  
3 Have, been studying  
4 haven't  
5 Have, been painting  
6 has been making
- 3 1 We've been traveling since 9.30.  
2 I've been reading my book since ten o'clock.  
3 My brother has been watching a movie for 20 minutes.  
4 Mom has been sleeping for an hour.  
5 Dad has been doing puzzles since 10:30.  
6 We've been flying over the ocean for ten minutes.

## Fluency Time! 2

#### Page 42

- 1 1 c 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 b  
6 g 7 e
- 2 1 special 2 don't 3 sure  
4 wants 5 love
- 3 1 Are you doing anything special on Sunday?  
2 Why don't you come with us?  
3 I'm not sure  
4 Mom wants to go shopping with me.  
5 We're going to the café.  
6 I'd love to.

#### Page 43

- 1 1 They're at school.  
2 They're wearing their own clothes.  
3 Because her mom wants her to go shopping.  
4 Yes, she does.  
5 Yes, he does.
- 2 anything special, Why don't, not sure, to go shopping, Can you, love to, See you
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 5

#### Page 44

- 1 1 Inventions 2 1970s 3 three  
4 bike 5 fly
- 2 1 b 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 c
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 45

- 1 1 invented 2 discovered  
3 devices 4 inspiration  
5 designed 6 experiments
- 2 1 enjoyment 2 payment  
3 development 4 entertainment
- 3 1 enjoyment 2 arrangement  
3 entertainment 4 payment  
5 development 6 equipment

#### Page 46

- 1 1 was 2 was 3 is 4 was  
5 was 6 wasn't 7 are 8 were
- 2 1 are enjoyed 2 was invented  
3 were brought 4 were put  
5 was made 6 was opened  
7 are sold
- 3 Students' own answers

#### Page 47

- 1 1 P 2 A 3 P 4 P 5 A
- 2 1 is being built  
2 is being cooked  
3 is being washed  
4 are being painted  
5 is not being used

- 3 1 Clothes are being washed.  
2 A wall is being painted.  
3 Ice cream is being sold.  
4 Photos are being taken.  
5 Pizzas are being made.  
6 A car is being repaired.

#### Page 48

- 1 a) graphite c) clay
- 2 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b

#### Page 49

- 1 1 clay 2 sharp 3 hollow  
4 reservoir 5 nibs 6 rotates
- 2 1 string 2 underwater 3 rod  
4 press
- 3 1 rod 2 string 3 rotates  
4 hollow 5 sharp 6 underwater

#### Page 50

- 1 1 To begin with, phones were made of metal and wood.  
2 In 1876, the first telephone call was made.  
3 Soon after, Bell Telephone Company was started.  
4 During the late 1870s, telephone systems lines were installed in most American cities.  
5 In 1891, the first phone call was made to another country.
- 2 Students' own answers

#### Page 51

- 1 1 Glasses were invented in 1248.  
Today, they are worn by many people to help them see better.
- 2 This building was designed by a Spanish artist called Gaudi.  
Today, it is visited by many tourists.
- 3 This machine is used to cut bread.  
It was invented in 1928.
- 4 X-rays were discovered in 1895.  
Now they are used by doctors to look at bones.
- 2 a 3 b 1 c 2 d 4
- 3 1 Experiments 2 device  
3 reservoir 4 press 5 clay  
6 achievement

## Science Time!

#### Page 52

- 1 C, B, D, A
- 2 1 non-renewable 2 Coal 3 wind  
4 working out 5 panels 6 sun

#### Page 53

- 1 a walls / roof  
b non-renewable / renewable  
c friend / grandparents  
d boring / exciting  
e electricity / energy  
f noisy / quiet



- 2 1 renewable 2 fossil fuels  
3 blades 4 generator 5 panels  
6 silicon 7 energy
- 3 1 work out 2 run out 3 engineer  
4 fashion designer
- 3 Students' own answers

## Unit 6

### Page 54

- 1 1 e 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 d
- 2 1 travels 2 pedals 3 lifts  
4 avoids 5 pushes 6 lands
- 3 1 first / second  
2 balloon / computer  
3 traffic / transportation  
4 car / bike  
5 swim / fly  
6 Science / Inventions

### Page 55

- 1 1 surfing 2 downloaded  
3 attaching 4 upload
- 2 1 speaker 2 bug 3 mouse  
4 chip
- 3 1 picture 2 2 picture 2  
3 picture 1 4 picture 1

### Page 56

- 1 1 take 2 be picked up  
3 be provided 4 be shown  
5 won't be given
- 2 1 I'll work 2 will be made  
3 will be cleaned  
4 will be washed 5 'll win  
6 will be used
- 3 1 You will be taken to New York in a private plane.  
2 You will be driven to your hotel in a luxury car.  
3 You will be given tickets for plays and movies.  
4 Your essays will be printed in the newspaper.  
5 The essays won't be judged until March 1<sup>st</sup>.  
6 The winners will be called by April 1<sup>st</sup>.

### Page 57

- 1 1 True 2 True 3 False  
4 False 5 True 6 False
- 2 1 have been taken out  
2 has been switched on  
3 has not been written  
4 has not been switched on  
5 has been eaten  
6 have not been put away
- 3 1 Have the computers been used? No, they haven't.  
2 Has the car been cleaned? Yes, it has.  
3 Has the package been opened? No, it hasn't.

- 4 Have the lights in the classroom been switched off? Yes, they have.

### Page 58

- 1 1 The first cell phone call  
2 The first cell phone for the public  
3 The market for cell phones  
4 Cell phones today
- 2 1 True 2 False 3 False  
4 False 5 True 6 True

### Page 59

- 1 1 created 2 experimental  
3 immediately 4 complications  
5 market 6 huge
- 2 1 ordinary 2 public  
3 available 4 expect
- 3 1 created 2 huge  
3 immediately 4 experimental  
5 cursor 6 expect  
7 president 8 complications

### Page 60

- 1 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

### Page 61

- 1 1 predict, A 2 connected, P  
3 surf, A 4 downloaded, P  
5 bugs, A
- 2 1 created 2 president  
3 experimental 4 complications  
5 market 6 immediately
- 3 1 The soup has been made.  
2 The bread has been cut.  
3 The cake hasn't been eaten.  
4 The drinks haven't been poured.  
5 The clothes have been washed.  
6 The mail has been opened.

## Unit 7

### Page 62

- 1 1 explorers 2 map 3 compass  
4 flags 5 after 6 hours  
7 win 8 luck
- 2 1 south / north  
2 map / compass  
3 lake / river  
4 fire / storm  
5 house / cave  
6 small / dark
- 3 Students' own answers

### Page 63

- 1 1 map 2 treasure 3 compass  
4 north 5 east 6 binoculars  
7 west 8 south
- 2 1 driver 2 artist 3 builder  
4 guitarist
- 3 1 explorer 2 artist 3 builder  
4 driver 5 guitarist 6 tourist

### Page 64

- 1 1 b 2 d 3 e 4 c 5 a
- 2 1 which 2 which 3 which  
4 who 5 which 6 which
- 3 1 I'd like to meet a person who has been to Antarctica.  
2 I have some jeans which were made in Hong Kong.  
3 A penguin is a bird which can swim underwater.  
4 My friends are people who go to my school.
- 4 Students' own answers

### Page 65

- 1 1 who 2 that 3 who  
4 who 5 that 6 that
- 2 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 a
- 3 1 Neil Armstrong was an astronaut who / that walked on the moon.  
2 Mount Everest is a mountain which / that is in Nepal.  
3 The sand cat is a small, wild cat which / that lives in the desert.  
4 Marco Polo was a traveler who / that went to China in the 13<sup>th</sup> century.  
5 In the museum there are some maps which / that were made by early explorers.

### Page 66

- 1 b) the ship was carrying gold
- 3 1 good 2 for shopping  
3 two days later 4 fill with  
5 were rescued 6 a year

### Page 67

- 1 1 iceberg 2 voyage 3 sank  
4 search 5 shipwreck 7 clues
- 2 1 on board 2 deck 3 harbor  
4 souvenirs
- 3 1 voyage 2 icebergs  
3 on board, sank 4 search,  
shipwreck 5 souvenirs 6 harbor

### Page 68

- 1 1 such as 2 for instance 3 like  
4 for example
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

### Page 69

- 1 1 A compass is an instrument which / that shows you north, south, west and east.  
2 A novelist is a person who / that writes books.  
3 A voyage is a long trip which / that is made by sea.  
4 Tourists are people who / that travel on vacation.  
5 The *Titanic* was the ship which / that sank in the North Atlantic in 1912.



- 2 1 map 2 harbor 3 guitarist  
4 voyage 5 shipwreck 6 treasure  
3 1 artist 2 binoculars 3 sank  
4 south 5 hurricane 6 voyage

## Fluency Time! 3

### Page 70

- 1 1 OK 2 Yes, OK. 3 Do  
4 that's fine. 5 Could  
6 Yes, of course.  
2 1 Can, OK 2 Could, sorry  
3 Do, fine  
3 1 Can you show me 2 Can I have  
3 Is it OK if 4 Do you mind

### Page 71

- 1 1 False 2 False  
3 False 4 False 5 False 6 True  
2 1 Is it OK if I borrow your gloves? I  
can't find mine.  
2 No, sorry! I'm wearing them.  
3 Could I close the window, please?  
I'm freezing.  
4 Yes, of course. It has been getting  
cold this week.  
5 Do you mind if I wear my scarf? I'm  
so cold today.  
6 No, that's fine, Ben. Go ahead.  
3 Suggested answers:  
1 Is it OK if / Can I have (some chips),  
Mom / Dad?  
2 Could / Can I have a drink, please?  
3 Could I go to the bathroom,  
please?  
4 Students' own answers

## Unit 8

### Page 72

- 1 a 3 b 1 c 5 d 2 e 4  
2 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c  
3 Students' own answers

### Page 73

- 1 1 site 2 investigation  
3 evidence 4 strange  
5 mysterious 6 fascinating  
2 1 enjoyable 2 breakable  
3 preferable 4 understandable  
3 1 breakable 2 believe  
3 understandable 4 acceptable  
5 prefer 6 enjoy

### Page 74

- 1 1 c 2 e 3 b 4 d 5 a  
2 1 had left 2 arrived 3 dropped  
4 went 6 had forgotten  
3 1 After Sara had finished her  
homework, she went to the  
movies.  
2 After the girls had gone grocery  
shopping, they came home.  
3 After Tim had travelled for five  
hours, he arrived at the airport.

- 4 After Luis and Carla had eaten  
(their) lunch, they visited their  
grandma.

### Page 75

- 1 1 hadn't done 2 hadn't eaten  
3 hadn't flown 4 hadn't given  
5 hadn't caught  
2 1 Had the ship hit a rock? No, it  
hadn't.  
2 Had all the people disappeared?  
Yes, they had.  
3 Had they left (any) money and  
clothes on the ship? Yes, they had.  
4 Had the captain written in his  
book? Yes, he had.  
5 Had the weather been stormy? No,  
it hadn't.  
3 Students' own answers

### Page 76

- 1 c) 800  
2 1 South Pacific 2 three 3 100,000  
4 stone 5 More 6 can't

### Page 77

- 1 1 incredible 2 climate 3 soil  
4 historians 5 cleared away  
6 figures  
2 1 statue 2 erupt 3 quarry  
4 platform  
3 1 sketches 2 erupt  
3 comfortable 4 statue  
5 quarry 6 platform

### Page 78

- 1 1 b 2 e 3 g 4 h 5 f  
6 d 7 a 8 c  
2 Students' own answers

### Page 79

- 1 1 site 2 ancient 3 soil  
4 artifacts 5 figure 6 historian  
2 1 had read 2 had left 3 told  
4 hadn't finished 5 hadn't erupted  
6 discovered  
3 1 The movie had started before we  
arrived.  
2 When Jack got to the store, it had  
closed.  
3 I realized I had not turned off my  
cell phone.  
4 Had you seen a monkey before you  
went to the zoo?

## History Time!

### Page 80

- 1 b) He died when he was 19.  
2 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 b

### Page 81

- 1 1 school 2 Roman ruin  
3 a ceramic vase 4 how people  
were governed 5 France  
6 paintings

- 2 1 prehistoric 2 features  
3 ceramics 4 technology 5 dig  
6 remains 7 governed  
3 1 tomb 2 striped 3 container  
4 coffin  
4 Students' own answers

## Unit 9

### Page 82

- 1 1 door / chest 2 maps / coins  
3 Tom's / Kate's 4 Kate's / Fin's  
5 zoo / museum  
2 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 e 5 b  
3 1 discovered 2 searching  
3 lost 4 wall 5 chest  
6 taken 7 museum

### Page 83

- 1 1 water bottle 2 matches  
3 fishing line 4 needle and thread  
5 first aid kit 6 whistle  
2 1 weather 2 whether 3 brake  
4 break 5 some 6 sum  
7 by 8 buy  
3 1 meet 2 see, seen  
3 flower, buy 4 weather  
5 some, here 6 brake

### Page 84

- 1 1 hadn't 2 wouldn't 3 hadn't  
4 would 5 had 6 would  
2 1 would have helped  
2 had left  
3 hadn't seen  
4 would have played  
5 had sent  
6 wouldn't have been  
3 1 If they had taken a map, they  
wouldn't have gotten lost.  
2 They wouldn't have taken the  
wrong direction if they had taken  
a compass.  
3 If they had crossed the bridge, they  
would have found the right path.  
4 They wouldn't have lost their  
water bottle if they had been more  
careful.  
5 If they had worn good walking  
boots, their feet wouldn't have  
gotten sore.

### Page 85

- 1 1 False 2 True 3 True 4 False  
5 False 6 False  
2 3 You shouldn't make a fire here.  
4 You can eat at the café.  
5 You should take your trash home.  
6 You can sleep in a tent or an RV  
here.  
3 1 shouldn't 2 don't have to  
3 must 4 should 5 shouldn't  
6 ought to 7 have to  
4 Students' own answers



### Page 86

- 1 b) surviving after a shipwreck
- 2 1 adventure / island  
2 parents / aunt 3 floods / storms  
4 six / five 5 dolphins / seals  
6 find / build

### Page 87

- 1 1 storm 2 survivors 3 shelter  
4 cut down 5 walls 6 fence
- 2 1 seal 2 hunt 3 alone 4 hut
- 3 1 Survivors 2 storm 3 hut  
4 cut down 5 hunt 6 seals

### Page 88

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers

### Page 89

- 1 1 had listened, would have understood  
2 had run, would have won  
3 would have made, hadn't forgotten  
4 had known, would have called  
5 wouldn't have gotten, had had  
6 hadn't eaten, wouldn't be
- 2 1 must 2 should 3 don't have to  
4 mustn't 5 shouldn't 6 have to  
7 ought not to 8 ought to
- 3 1 supplies 2 pocket knife  
3 matches 4 shelter  
5 survivor 6 whistle

## Unit 10

### Page 90

- 1 a 4 b 2 c 6 d 3 e 1 f 5
- 2 1 Fin 2 Kate 3 Tom 4 Libby  
5 Ed
- 3 1 All over the world.  
2 50  
3 The artists.  
4 On the beach.  
5 The name of your favorite sculpture.

### Page 91

- 1 1 official languages 2 bilingual  
3 mother tongue  
4 mother tongue 5 accents  
6 dialects 7 multilingual  
8 fluent
- 2 1 c 2 a 3 d 4 b
- 3 1 discovery 2 forgery  
3 recovery 4 bravery  
5 machinery 6 robbery

### Page 92

- 1 1 wanted 2 was 3 had had  
4 had been 5 were learning
- 2 1 were 2 loved 3 had visited  
4 were planning 5 was looking  
6 would get

- 3 1 liked her skirt, was nice  
2 had cooked the pasta, would make some salad  
3 had read that book at school  
4 was going to Brazil in July

### Page 93

- 1 1 myself 2 yourself 3 himself  
4 herself 5 itself 6 ourselves  
7 yourselves 8 themselves
- 2 1 myself 2 ourselves  
3 themselves 4 himself 5 itself
- 3 1 yourself, myself 2 himself, herself  
3 ourselves, themselves  
4 itself, yourselves

### Page 94

- 1 1 c) How many languages are spoken in Papua New Guinea?  
2 a) What are the official languages?  
3 d) Why do people speak English there?  
4 e) Where did the languages come from?  
5 b) How have so many languages survived?
- 2 1 True 2 False 3 False 4 True  
5 False 6 False

### Page 95

- 1 1 international 2 continent  
3 disappear 4 population  
5 Altogether 6 century  
7 official 8 predict
- 2 1 tribe 2 inhabitants  
3 communicate 4 isolated
- 3 1 tribe 2 population 3 isolated  
4 inhabitants 5 communicate

### Page 96

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers
- 3 Students' own answers

### Page 97

- 1 1 fluent 2 population  
3 centuries 4 bilingual  
5 disappear
- 2 1 was 2 had arrived  
3 had studied 4 spoke  
5 would disappear
- 3 1 ourselves 2 myself  
3 yourself 4 himself 5 herself  
6 themselves

## Fluency Time! 4

### Page 98

- 1 1 d 2 b 3 g 4 a 5 e  
6 c 7 f
- 2 1 should, should 2 should, could  
3 should, could

- 3 1 What can we do?  
2 That won't work.  
3 We could try calling Mom.  
4 I think we should go home.  
5 What do you think we should do?

### Page 99

- 1 1 They are wearing jackets and pants.  
2 They are going home.  
3 There's no phone signal.  
4 Because they are scared (because someone is hiding behind a tree).  
5 Because the person behind the tree is Ben.
- 2 in the park, home, worried  
Where are we?  
What shall we do?  
We could try calling Mom and Dad.  
They look at their phones.  
What can we do?  
scared, they start to run
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Students' own answers

## Unit 11

### Page 100

- 1 a 4 b 1 c 6 d 2 e 5 f 3
- 2 1 b (picture b) 2 e (picture a)  
3 a (picture c) 4 c (picture d)  
5 d (picture e) 6 f (picture f)
- 3 1 No, they can't.  
2 She saw an interview on TV.  
3 Yes, they do.  
4 Pouring water on it.

### Page 101

- 1 1 constellations 2 shooting star  
3 comet 4 telescope 5 astronaut  
6 space shuttle 7 solar system  
8 space station
- 2 1 come on 2 come off  
3 come up 4 come across
- 3 1 on 2 back 3 across 4 over  
5 off 6 up

### Page 102

- 1 1 his 2 she 3 her 4 he
- 2 1 astronomers did 2 she worked  
3 a person needed 4 she liked  
5 she looked at
- 3 1 what her favorite planet was  
2 when she started work  
3 what she liked best about her job  
4 what she was studying at the moment  
5 who else worked with her



### Page 103

- 1 to come in 2 asked 3 not to  
4 me
- 1 asked Frank to close  
2 asked Jen to send  
3 asked the boys to phone  
4 asked Ron to clean  
5 asked Helen not to leave
- 1 told him to wash his hands  
2 told her to be careful  
3 told the class not to talk  
4 told him not to forget his helmet

### Page 104

- 1 a) Dreaming of space
- 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c

### Page 105

- 1 head off 2 surface 3 bumpy  
4 cozy 5 glow 6 diamonds  
7 spins
- 1 launch 2 observatory 3 beams  
4 imagine
- 1 spin 2 diamond 3 imagine  
4 bumpy 5 surface 6 beams

### Page 106

- 1 kites 2 snow 3 diamonds  
4 drum 5 shooting star 6 toast
- Students' own answers

### Page 107

- 1 why he was in Littlewood  
2 where he was going next  
3 not to forget to visit their new stadium  
4 when his next competition was  
5 what he did in his free time
- 1 telescope 2 comet  
3 constellation 4 space shuttle  
5 astronauts 6 heading
- 1 precious 2 glowed 3 spun  
4 bumpy 5 shooting stars

## Science Time!

### Page 108

- Students' own answers
- 1 rainbow / solar eclipse  
2 going to sleep / waking up  
3 colorful / gray 4 before / after  
5 same / opposite  
6 shadows / sunlight

### Page 109

- 1 f 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a  
6 g 7 c
- 1 Astronomers 2 cycle 3 corona  
4 spectrum 5 solar eclipse  
6 Refraction 7 phenomena
- 1 nocturnal 2 towards  
3 artificially 4 row
- Students' own ideas

## Unit 12

### Page 110

- 1 The children 2 Libby  
3 the rescue team 4 the ocean  
5 The dolphin
- 1 shark 2 realized 3 waves  
4 wet 5 a rescue team 6 carry
- 1 rescues 2 equipment  
3 dolphins 4 hospital  
5 volunteer 6 hours

### Page 111

- 1 basic 2 luxurious 3 cheap  
4 stimulating 5 expensive  
6 dull
- 1 w 2 h 3 h 4 w
- 1 Write 2 rhino 3 hour  
4 snow 5 wrap 6 honest  
7 wheel 8 grow

### Page 112

- 1 could 2 lived 3 wasn't 4 he  
5 had 6 didn't
- 1 I wish my glasses weren't broken.  
2 I wish my family liked soccer.  
3 I wish I was taller.  
4 I wish my bedroom was bigger.  
5 I wish I could play the guitar.  
6 I wish I didn't have curly hair.
- 1 a 3 b 4 c 1 d 5 e 6 f 2
- Students' own answers

### Page 113

- 1 aren't you 2 can't he 3 do you  
4 weren't they 5 does she  
6 did it
- 1 isn't it 2 did you 3 can't they  
4 doesn't she
- 1 You're Mr Adams, aren't you?  
2 You don't like cold weather, do you?  
3 We need postcards, don't we?  
4 Venice is amazing, isn't it?  
5 We can't swim here, can we?  
6 You went to Mexico last year, didn't you?

### Page 114

- 1 a 3 b 2 c 4 d 1
- 1 Thailand 2 China 3 Australia  
4 Thailand 5 Borneo 6 Borneo

### Page 115

- 1 rickshaw 2 rush 3 board game  
4 Unfortunately 5 scary 6 spicy  
7 flavors 8 give up
- 1 orangutan 2 perfect  
3 coral reef 4 market
- 1 market 2 rush 3 rickshaw  
4 perfect 5 coral reef  
6 orangutan 7 scary  
8 Unfortunately

### Page 116

- Students' own answers
- Students' own answers

### Page 117

- 1 could 2 could 3 had  
4 wasn't
- (left to right) 1, 3, 2, 4
- 1 basic, isn't it, luxurious, didn't we  
2 expensive, aren't they, cheap,  
can't we  
3 peaceful, don't you  
4 stimulating, didn't he

## Grammar Time

### Unit 1

*going to: plans and intentions, will / won't: decisions and offers as we speak*

- 1 Tony is going to play tennis this afternoon.  
2 I feel really tired. I won't come to the movies tonight.  
3 We're not going to England. We're going to Canada!  
4 You look tired. Sit down! I'll make you a cup of coffee.
- 1 Tina is meeting Mia at the shopping mall.  
2 They're taking the bus at eleven o'clock.  
3 They're not having lunch at the café.  
4 Where are they having lunch?

### Unit 2

#### First conditional

- 1 If Harry visits us, we'll go to the museum.  
2 Will you wash the dishes if I cook the dinner?  
3 If I'm hungry, I'll eat a sandwich.

#### Second conditional

- 1 If you called Evie, you wouldn't be bored.  
2 If Fred got up earlier, he wouldn't be late for school.  
3 Would you eat lots of rice if you lived in Japan?

### Unit 3

*Present perfect: since / for / already / yet / before / just*

- 1 She's had her new bike since her birthday.  
2 You've been ill since Tuesday.  
3 My parents have worked in the same job for 15 years.
- 1 The children haven't seen the ocean before.  
2 We've just come back from the movies.  
3 Have you finished it yet?  
4 I've already finished the cake.



### Simple past and present perfect

- 1 Yesterday we went to the museum.
- 2 I haven't seen Ingrid for a long time.
- 3 We have lived in this house for 10 years.
- 4 Frank has been to Thailand before.

### Unit 4

#### Present perfect progressive (1)

- 1 We have been playing baseball since three o'clock.
- 2 Sarah has been cooking for two hours.
- 3 Charlie has been traveling all day.
- 4 Amy has been swimming all day.

#### Present perfect progressive (2)

- 1 I'm wet because I've been walking in the rain.
- 2 We're hot because we've been playing tennis.
- 3 Your clothes are dirty. Have you been playing soccer?
- 4 They're not hungry because they've been eating lots of cookies.

### Unit 5

#### The passive (simple present and simple past)

- 1 Pizza was invented in Italy.
- 2 Every day, letters and postcards are sent around the world.
- 3 Computers weren't used in schools 30 years ago.
- 4 Cakes are eaten all over the world.

#### The passive (present progressive)

- 1 Photos are being taken of each class.
- 2 Tickets are being sold outside the stadium.
- 3 The children aren't being sent home early today.

### Unit 6

#### The passive (future)

- 1 You will be taken to the museum.
- 2 We won't be given lunch. We will have to take sandwiches.
- 3 Will children be taught at home in the future?
- 4 Will they be driven by bus?

#### The passive (present perfect)

- 1 I lost my watch, but it has been found now.
- 2 The grass is very long. It hasn't been cut for a long time.
- 3 Have the children been taken home?
- 4 Has he been taken to the station? No, he hasn't.

### Unit 7

#### Relative pronouns: who, which

- 1 A compass is a navigational instrument which shows you where north is.
- 2 An architect is a person who designs buildings.
- 3 A saw is a tool which you use for cutting wood.

#### Relative pronoun: that

- 1 A flashlight is something which / that gives you light.
- 2 The *Mayflower* was the ship which / that sailed to the U.S.A. from England in 1620.
- 3 Can you remember the name of the explorer that / who first went to Antarctica?
- 4 Alexander Bell was the person that / who invented the telephone.

### Unit 8

#### Past perfect

- 1 When I arrived at school, I realized that I had forgotten all my books.
- 2 The children all passed the test because they had worked hard.
- 3 I had eaten a big lunch, so I didn't want any cake.

#### Past perfect: negative sentences and questions

- 1 I was hungry because I hadn't eaten my lunch.
- 2 Ruby hadn't finished her homework before her friends arrived.
- 3 Had they eaten Chinese food before they had it on Friday?

### Unit 9

#### Third conditional

- 1 If it hadn't rained, we would have had lunch outside.
- 2 If I had known about the TV show, I would have watched it.
- 3 If Anita hadn't lost your number, she would have called you.
- 4 If I hadn't been ill, I wouldn't have missed your party.

#### Modal verbs

- 1 You should take your camera when you go on vacation.
- 2 You shouldn't talk during the concert – it isn't polite.
- 3 If you want to get fit, you ought to do more exercise.
- 4 You don't have to wear a swimming cap, but it's a good idea.

### Unit 10

#### Reported speech: statements

- 1 He said he wanted to be a pilot.
- 2 He said he would help her with her homework.
- 3 They said they had won the game.
- 4 She said she was enjoying this game of tennis.
- 5 They said they had had a great day.

#### Reflexive pronouns

- 1 Did the children enjoy themselves at the park?
- 2 I made myself a delicious sandwich.
- 3 Dad taught himself Portuguese when he was young.
- 4 We bought ourselves tickets for the game.

### Unit 11

#### Reported questions: Wh- questions

- 1 Sally asked Erin where her house was.
- 2 Tim asked me what my favorite song was.
- 3 I asked the little girl why she was crying.
- 4 Lily asked a man when the bus arrived.

#### Reported commands and requests

- 1 The teacher told the class to stop that noise.
- 2 The teacher asked Layla to close the window.
- 3 Annie told Polly not to forget her book.
- 4 My mom asked me to turn down the TV.

### Unit 12

#### wish

- 1 I wish I wasn't scared of spiders.
- 2 I wish I had a bike.
- 3 I wish you could stay longer.
- 4 I wish it wasn't so hot today.

#### Question tags

- 1 These pictures look great, don't they?
- 2 You don't eat meat, do you?
- 3 Mia can ski, can't she?
- 4 Those boys aren't from our school, are they?