

Workbook answer key

Starter Unit

Page 2

- 1 Ed, brother 2 Kate, sister
3 Libby, cousin 4 Tony, dad, uncle
5 Clare, mom, aunt
6 Fin, brother, cousin
- 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 e 5 a
- 1 Students' own answers
2 Students' own answers
3 Students' own answers

Page 3

- 1 goes 2 have 3 are 4 plays
5 visit
- 1 'm working 2 clean up
3 doesn't help 4 go 5 come
6 're sitting
- 1 wrote 2 talking 3 eat 4 go
5 going 6 running 7 ran
8 visited

Page 4

- 1 He had a swimming class on Monday.
2 He didn't play soccer on Tuesday.
3 He had lunch with his Grandpa on Wednesday.
4 He visited Greg on Thursday.
5 He went to karate club on Friday.
6 He didn't go to the beach on Saturday.
7 He did his homework on Sunday.
- Students' own answers

Page 5

- 1 1, 2 f 2 ! e 3 : b 4 , a
5 . d 6 ? c
- 1 Jamie and Maria are from Ontario in Canada.
2 We climbed Mount Kilimanjaro when we were in Tanzania.
3 Mrs. Walters went to Paris in July.
4 Ted and I watched Shrek 2 on Wednesday.
- Are you bored? Do you always watch TV after school? Are you playing a game you got two years ago? You need to do something different! The DSD Club meets every Friday at the club house. We do lots of exciting things. These are the activities we tried last month: kayaking, skateboarding, and singing. Are you a good artist? Are you a good actor? Come and find out!

Unit 1

Page 6

- 1 Libby, Ed 2 Fin 3 Libby
4 Kate 5 Ed, Libby
- 1 c 2 a 3 f 4 e 5 d 6 b
- Students' own answers
- Students' own answers

Page 7

- 1 nails, hammer
2 rope, tape measure
3 roller, tray
4 tools, saw
- 1 We saw our favorite teacher at the park.
2 I did my homework carefully.
3 My big sister plays tennis well.
4 Gloria poured the yellow paint slowly.

subject	verb	object
We	saw	our teacher
I	did	my homework
My big sister	plays	tennis
Gloria	poured	the yellow paint

Page 8

- 1 climbed 2 written 3 made
4 swim 5 cleaned 6 sang
- 1 Have you ever climbed the mountain?
2 He has never cleaned the garage.
3 Have you ever played computer games?
4 They have never eaten Chinese food.
- 1 Have you ever swum in a river? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
2 Have you ever painted a set? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
3 Have you ever sung in a concert? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.
4 Have you ever made a cake? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

Page 9

- 1 I was six 2 an hour
3 two years 4 first grade
5 ten minutes
- 1 since I was a baby
2 for half an hour
3 for 3 minutes
4 since 2013
5 for a week
6 since last summer
- Students' own answers

Page 10

- (clockwise from top left) 2, 4, 1, 3
- 1 True 2 False 3 False 4 False
5 True

Page 11

- 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 d 6 e
- 1 shade 2 seaweed 3 branches
4 beach hut
- 1 boards 2 plans 3 shade
4 branches 5 beach hut
6 seaweed

Page 12

- We built our boats for racing. (7)
We worked all morning long. (6)
And soon our boat was ready. (7)
We thought that it was strong. (6)
- 1 fast 2 race 3 slow 4 begin
- 1 b 2 c 3 a
- 1 They blew the whistle to go
2 Our small boat was ever so slow.
3 We were glad that our boat was so small
4 The wind couldn't move them at all.
5 Of winning my first sailing race
6 When our little boat won first place.

Page 13

- 1 plans 2 boards 3 rope
4 nails 5 rollers 6 ladder
7 ground
- 1 for 2 since 3 never 4 for
5 ever
- 1 Leona has known her best friend for two years.
2 Jason has taken karate lessons since September.
3 My sisters have played tennis for an hour.
4 We have helped Mom in the house since one o'clock.
5 I have played the guitar since last summer.

Fluency Time! 1

Page 14

- 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 b
- 1 by yourself 2 your best friend
3 not at school
4 has a stomachache
5 can play with us 6 sounds fun
- Students' own answers

Page 15

- 1 True 2 True 3 False 4 True 5 False
- 2 1 sister - best friend 2 soccer - basketball 3 funny - fun
- 3 Students' own answers

Unit 2

Page 16

- 1 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True 5 False
- 2 1 a princess, a monster and a bird 2 a monster 3 Ed and Libby 4 Mrs. Kelly 5 at the school or from the DSD Club
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 17

- 1 1 script 2 stage 3 audience 4 costume 5 curtains 6 lights
- 2 knit night knee light
- 3 1 firefighter 2 knife 3 light 4 night 5 straight 6 knee

Page 18

- 1 1 Fiona has learned the script. 2 She has checked the lights. 3 She hasn't cleaned the stage. 4 She has bought the make-up. 5 She has sold all the tickets. 6 She hasn't taken the costumes to the theater.
- 2 1 've done 2 've learned 3 've sold 4 bought 5 haven't taken
- 3 1 I've made a sandwich for my lunch. 2 Mom didn't go shopping this morning. 3 Jenny called her grandma last week. 4 Terry has done his homework. 5 Helen sold her computer yesterday.

Page 19

- 1 1 Grandma has just made a cake. 2 Joe has visited Egypt before. 3 Ellie hasn't finished her costume yet.
- 2 1 She hasn't opened her presents yet. 2 She has just read her cards. 3 She has already spoken to her grandma. 4 She hasn't had a bike before.
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 20

- 1 c) Disappearing diamonds
- 2 1 Mom goes to the door. 2 The note has come from the theater. 3 The note says "The diamonds have disappeared." 4 Yes, they are. 5 No, they aren't.

Page 21

- 1 1 arrested 2 criminal 3 note 4 detective 5 robbery
- 2 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- 3 1 props 2 enter 3 servant 4 clue 5 investigate

Page 22

- 1 Stage directions: excited, He starts to look around. Characters: Julie, Fred
- 3 Look, Julie! What's that? I think it's a feather. It's our first clue! (picture 1) Look, Julie! There's the parrot! We can't climb up! It's too high. (picture 2) Maybe it's hungry. Do you have any food? I have some nuts. Let's see if it likes nuts. (picture 3) Quick! Catch it, Julie. Got it! (picture 4)
- 4 Students' own answers

Page 23

- 1 1 character 2 detective 3 robbery 4 stage 5 audience 6 costume 7 lights 8 criminal
- 2 1 hasn't seen 2 didn't call 3 haven't traveled 4 finished 5 has lived
- 3 1 haven't had 2 has already read 3 have never eaten 4 Have you ever painted 5 have just bought 6 hasn't given

Social Studies Time!

Page 24

- 1 1 Bread 2 Drink 3 Scotland 4 Coins 5 Coal 6 April
- 2 1 New Year's Day 2 luck 3 tall, dark 4 celebrate, winter 5 powder 6 harvest

Page 25

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a
- 2 1 celebrate 2 tradition 3 harvest 4 represent 5 lanterns 6 incense
- 3 1 luck 2 wealth 3 comfort 4 hospitality
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 3

Page 26

- 1 a) The children make new costumes. The play is great!
- 2 1 Ed 2 cabinet 3 dresses 4 audience 5 party
- 3 1 expensive 2 bird, animal 3 hands, ears 4 basket, crown, hat 5 dress

Page 27

- 1 1 feather duster 2 clothes line 3 lampshade 4 cloth 5 sponge 6 rubber gloves 7 broom 8 garbage bag
- 2 1 action 2 invention 3 decoration 4 celebration
- 3 1 congratulate 2 act 3 decorations 4 invention 5 celebration

Page 28

- 1 1 the oldest 2 more exciting 3 funnier 4 worse 5 the best
- 2 1 Kathy 2 Lina 3 Janet 4 Lea
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 29

- 1 1 tall enough 2 old enough 3 enough money 4 deep enough 5 enough books
- 2 1 It's too wide. 2 It's too difficult. 3 It's too crowded. 4 It's too expensive.
- 3 1 She doesn't have enough eggs to make a cake. 2 She's too shy to talk to the children. 3 He's tall enough to go on the ride. 4 It isn't hot enough to go to the beach.

Page 30

- 1 (clockwise from top left) 3, 5, 2, 4, 1
- 2 1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False 5 True

Page 31

- 1 parade 2 masks 3 float
4 microphone 5 stilts
- 1 b 2 a 3 d 4 c
- 1 e 2 a 3 b 4 d 5 c

Page 32

- 1 Lucy was at home. She was making her costume for the school play.
- 2 She finished her costume and she felt happy. She was going to be a superhero!
1 nervous 2 disappointed
3 surprised 4 excited
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 33

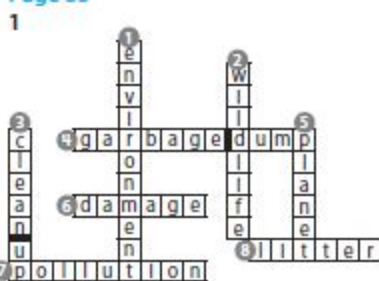
- 1 crowd 2 costumes 3 band
4 speakers 5 dancers 6 stilts
7 decorations 8 microphone
- 1 the cleverest 2 the most difficult
3 younger 4 the best 5 smaller
6 more interesting
- 1 too 2 enough 3 enough
4 too 5 enough 6 too

Unit 4

Page 34

- 1 crew 2 park 3 isn't
4 garbage 5 river 6 dirty
7 safe
- 1 e, Libby 2 d, Ed 3 a, Woman
4 b, Kate 5 c, Man

Page 35



- 1 computer 2 wildlife
3 swimming 4 police
- 1 police 2 swimming 3 wildlife
4 post 5 computer

Page 36

- 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a
- 1 He was having breakfast when the phone rang.
- 2 Grandpa was sleeping when his visitors arrived.
- 3 They were walking to school when they saw a movie star.
- 4 Phil was buying a drink when his team scored a goal.
- 5 Jack was looking out of the window when the teacher asked a question.

Page 37

- 1 is, used to be 2 is, used to be
3 used to be, is 4 is, used to be
- 1 Mia has long hair.
2 Dad used to wear a uniform for work.
3 Ed used to love soccer.
4 Mom has short hair.
5 Mia used to play with dolls.
6 Ed likes cars.
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 38

- 1 Solar energy 2 Wind energy
3 Water energy
- 1 d 2 e 3 c 4 a 5 b

Page 39

- 1 alternative energy
2 solar panels 3 electricity
4 fossil fuels
- 1 Sail boats, move
2 Greenhouses, cold
3 Technology, difficult
4 Water mills, flour
- 1 beams 2 skylight 3 mud
4 alternative 5 electricity
6 greenhouse 7 well

Page 40

- 1 Pupils ride bikes to school.
2 Pupils pick up trash.
3 There are skylights in the roof.
4 There are solar panels to make electricity.
5 They save / collect rainwater.
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 41

- 1 environment 2 fuels
3 energy 4 electricity
5 skylight 6 planet 7 damage
- 1 rang 2 was working
3 were studying 4 were playing
5 broke 6 weren't doing
- 1 used to have long hair.
2 used to be a theater.
3 used to play with dolls.
4 used to be ugly.
5 used to live in New York.
6 used to be our teacher.

Fluency Time! 2

Page 42

- 1 d 2 c 3 a 4 b
- 1 It starts at
2 Can we see
3 show is sold out
4 Are there any tickets
5 Yes, there are
- 1 sports day / drama club play
2 What time does it start?
3 It starts at 2pm / 6:30pm.

- 4 Can we go to the soccer game / afternoon performance
- 5 tennis match / evening performance
- 6 No, we can't. It's sold out.
- 7 Are there any tickets available for the sailing / Saturday evening performance?

Page 43

- 1 Emily has just arrived.
2 No, she doesn't.
3 On the Internet.
4 Because they can't book tickets.
5 Go to the ticket office.
- 1 pop classical
2 four o'clock two o'clock
3 late early
4 Sunday Saturday
5 ten eight
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 5

Page 44

- 1 The children decide to help clean up the wildlife park.
2 They put all the litter in different bags.
3 They will pick up all the litter and recycle it.
4 Libby wants to take a hot shower later.
- 1 family 2 old 3 environment
4 birds 5 garbage dump
6 paper
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 45

- 1 recycling center 2 oil
3 plastic bags 4 paper
5 chemicals 6 metal
7 batteries 8 bottles
- 1 refill 2 rebuild 3 redecorate
4 recharge
- 1 redecorate 2 rebuild 3 refill
4 return 5 recharge 6 reuse

Page 46

- 1 won't drive 2 will live
3 will study 4 won't work
5 won't eat 6 will do
- 1 Well, I won't change much.
2 I'll have fun with my friends.
3 Yes, we'll be friends when we're older.
4 I'll care about the environment.
5 Yes, we'll work at the wildlife park together.
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 47

- 1 'm watching 2 are helping
3 'm having 4 are arriving
5 's cooking 6 're having
- 1 They're meeting at the school at 9 o'clock.
2 They're arriving at the beach at 10 o'clock.
3 They're playing beach volleyball at quarter past 10.
4 Dave is teaching them to surf at quarter to 11.
5 They're eating a picnic on the beach at half past 12.
6 They're exploring the caves at 2 o'clock.
7 Mr Jennings isn't taking a group photo at 4 o'clock.
8 They're going home at half past 4.

Page 48

- 1 Fashion parade
2 Egg carton garden
3 Clean your desk
4 Gold or paper?
- 1 Frank, Ollie 2 George, Fiona
3 Natalie 4 Natalie, George

Page 49

- 1 greetings card 2 ribbon
3 bracelet 4 juice carton
- 1 d, stuck
2 c, glued
3 a, cut up
4 b, rolled
- 1 stuck, car tires
2 glued, ribbons
3 cut up, wrapping paper
4 rolled, bracelet

Page 50

- 1 b 2 d 3 a 4 c
- Students' own answers

Page 51

- 1 plastic 2 recycling center
3 paper 4 tires
5 wrapping paper
6 greetings cards 7 plastic bags
- 1 In the future people will recycle more.
2 I won't drive a car when I'm older.
3 Will it be sunny next week?
4 Will our team win the game?
- 1 are having 2 are playing
3 are taking 4 'm going
5 are sleeping

Art Time!

Page 52

- A, C, B, D
- 1 False 2 True 3 True 4 True
5 False 6 False

Page 53

- 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 True
5 False 6 True
- 1 sculptures 2 displayed
3 landmarks 4 exhibition
5 tour 6 created
- 1 3-dimensional 2 illusion
3 perspective 4 public
- Students' own answers

Unit 6

Page 54

- c) The TV crew arrives before the river is clean. They make a programme about cleaning up the park.
- 1 c 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b
- 1 d 2 c 3 e 4 f 5 b 6 a

Page 55

- 1 aquarium 2 insect house
3 enclosure 4 aviary
5 picnic area 6 reptile house
7 gift shop 8 pool
- 1 inventor 2 helper 3 visitor
4 actor
- 1 invent 2 sing 3 help 4 act
5 visit
- 1 An inventor is a person who thinks of and makes a new type of thing.
2 A singer is a person who makes a beautiful sound with his / her voice.
3 A helper is a person who does something to make something easier for someone.
4 An actor is a person who is a character in a play or a movie.
5 A visitor is a person who goes and sees a person or a place.

Page 56

- 1 Mike isn't going to play baseball. He's going to play tennis.
2 Sue and Jane aren't going to go canoeing. They're going to go snorkeling.
3 Joel isn't going to buy some bread. He's going to buy some fruit.
4 Frank and his dad aren't going to go swimming. They're going to go camping.
- 1 Anna is going to eat in restaurants.
2 Anna is going to listen to music.
3 Anna isn't going to wash the dishes.
4 Anna isn't going to do homework.
5 Anna and her family are going to fly on a plane.
- Students' own answers

Page 57

- (clockwise from left) 6, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1
- 1 are going to escape.
2 are going to get wet.
3 's going to feed
4 's going to steal
5 's going to fall off.
6 's going to get a surprise

Page 58

- 1 The Komodo Dragon is the biggest lizard of all.
2 Gorillas eat 12–18 kilos of food every day.
3 There are five different species of rhino.
4 The tigers' jungle habitat is in danger.
- 1 d 2 b 3 e 4 c 5 a

Page 59

- 1 Different species need different enclosures to live in.
2 Scientists study animals living in the wild to learn about their behavior.
3 People want to prevent animals like the panda from becoming extinct.
4 Many animals are endangered, and the population is becoming very small.
- 1 habitat 2 research
3 donation 4 adopt
- 1 donation 2 adopt 3 research
4 habitat 5 threat

Page 60

- 1 Introduction 2 Help
3 Population 4 Danger
- Students' own answers

Page 61

- 1 aquarium 2 reptile house
3 enclosure 4 aviary
5 picnic area 6 endangered
7 prevent
- 1 's going to buy
2 're going to watch
3 aren't going to have
4 're going to pass
5 isn't going to play
- 1 James and Marshall are going to join a karate club.
2 Farrah isn't going to get up early every morning.
3 Jean and Michelle are going to have horse riding lessons.
4 I'm going to visit my aunt and uncle in Canada.

Unit 7

Page 62

- 1 No, he doesn't.
2 Yes, he has.
3 No, they don't.
4 No, they don't.
5 Yes, he is.
- 2 a 1 b 4 c 5 d 2 e 6 f 3
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 63

- 1 sling 2 bruise 3 patient
4 bandage 5 cut 6 first aid kit
- 1 pick up 2 take off
3 put on 4 put down
- 1 to put clothes on and start to wear them
2 to remove clothes, e.g. before going to bed
3 to stop holding something
4 to start holding something in your hand
- 1 take off 2 put down 3 put on
4 pick up 5 put away

Page 64

- 1 She was a doctor.
2 He wanted ice cream.
3 I was riding my bike.
- 1 was learning how to do first aid.
2 were good at putting on bandages.
3 was feeling much better.
4 needed to use the telephone.
- 1 he was feeling OK, but his leg hurt a bit.
2 his leg wasn't broken, but he had a big bruise.
3 He said he couldn't go to work for a month.
4 He said he was reading all the cards from his fans.

Page 65

- 1 told 2 said 3 told 4 told
5 said 6 said
- 1 me 2 we 3 them 4 him
5 he 6 us
- 1 to get ready because the bus was coming then.
2 were going on vacation to Mexico the next week.
3 felt sick that morning.
4 brothers were going to the movies that night.
5 was on the school soccer team that year.
6 didn't have school the next day.

Page 66

- 1 Sea Rescue Charity
2 Safety at sea
3 Safety on the beach
4 Education
- 1 ocean 2 rescued 3 lifeboats
4 beaches 5 safe

Page 67

- 1 site 2 check 3 hoses
4 breathing apparatus 5 hoses
6 rescues
- 1 lifeguard 2 crew 3 volunteer
4 coast guard
- 1 volunteer 2 lifeguard
3 crew 4 rescue 5 site
6 trains 7 disaster

Page 68

- 1 b) Rescue at the lake
- 2 1 C 2 I 3 M
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 69

- 1 first aid 2 first aid kit
3 bandages 4 accident 5 burn
6 Band-Aid 7 patient
- 1 didn't like 2 was working that
3 their school was 4 was his
5 was wearing her 6 were going
- 1 Dave said Alice he can't see the TV.
Dave told Alice he couldn't see the TV.
2 Jenny and Samantha said Sarah they are going to a party the next day.
Jenny and Samantha told Sarah they were going to a party the next day.
3 Jill said she went to visit her cousins this weekend.
Jill said she was going to visit her cousins that weekend.
4 Jake told his grandparents were going to visit they soon.
Jake said his grandparents were going to visit them soon.

Fluency Time! 3

Page 70

- 1 That's true
2 see your point,
3 but I don't agree with you
4 I disagree
5 I agree
- 2 D We need to stop habitat loss, not make zoos.
A Zoos raise money for eco projects.
A Zoo visitors learn about saving animals.
D Animals are not just for our entertainment.

- A Zoo enclosures are safe and comfortable.
D Zoo animals don't live naturally.
- 3 A The ZSL works hard. I think zoos are the answer for wild and endangered animals.

- B 1 I'm sorry, but I don't agree. Animals are not just for our entertainment.
A That's true. But zoo visitors learn about saving animals. And zoo enclosures are safe and comfortable.
B I see your point, but I don't agree. Animals in zoos don't live naturally.
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 71

- 1 1 False 2 False 3 False 4 True
5 False
- 2 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 8

Page 72

- 1 Libby, Ed 2 Ed
3 Libby 4 Fin
- 1 fresh, c 2 bored, d
3 present, b 4 surprise, f
5 rest, e 6 visit, a
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 73

- 1 ingredients 2 additives
3 Prepared 4 sugar
5 junk food 6 dairy products
7 Homemade
- 2 1 b 2 c 3 d 4 a
- 3 1 up 2 on 3 off 4 on

Page 74

- 1 don't eat, will be 2 do, will let
3 rains, will be 4 will be, take
- 2 1 will go 2 will join 3 help
4 will be
- 3 1 our team scores one more goal, they'll win the game.
2 doesn't slow down, he'll crash.
3 make a noise, you won't catch a fish.
4 go on the ride again, you'll feel sick.

Page 75

- 1 1 No, you won't. 2 No, it won't.
3 Yes, it will. 4 Yes, it will.
- 2 1 Will you be cold if you don't wear hats?
2 Will the horse bite me if I feed it?
3 Will it make a milkshake if I press this button?
4 Will you buy a helicopter if you have enough money?

Page 76

- 1 1, 3, 5
2 1 False 2 False 3 False 4 True
5 True

Page 77

- 1 1 (example answers) sandwich, cookies, yogurt
2 vegetables, fruits, nuts
3 jelly, sugar, chocolate
4 chips, fries, cheese
2 1 raw 2 plenty 3 smart
4 brain
3 1 smart 2 sweet 3 raw
4 plenty 5 brain 6 snack

Page 78

- 1 Students' own answers
2 Students' own answers
3 Students' own answers

Page 79

- 1 1 ingredients 2 fresh
3 vitamins 4 source 5 heart
6 homemade
2 1 scores 2 won't feel 3 will wash
4 doesn't rain 5 doesn't come
3 1 Will you have time to make another cake if you hurry?
2 Will your dad be disappointed if you can't make a new cake?
3 Will he think it's funny if you tell him what happened?

Science Time!

Page 80

- 1 1 D 2 A 3 C 4 B
2 1 The herbivores get hungry and start to die.
2 Dead plants and animals pile up, and the environment becomes polluted.
3 If they know that predators are near, they keep moving and this means they stay healthy.
4 There are more big consumers, so they eat more plants.

Page 81

- 1 1 Tom's food web is about the ocean.
2 Karen likes dolphins because they are beautiful and intelligent.
3 Dolphins are carnivores.
4 Tom is an omnivore.
2 1 producers 2 consumers
3 herbivores 4 carnivores
5 omnivores 6 decomposers
3 1 eco-system 2 balance 3 apex
4 predator
4 Students' own answers

Unit 9

Page 82

- 1 c) He has tickets for the DSD club so that they can watch the match with him.
2 1 e 2 c 3 d 4 b 5 a
3 1 sports 2 teams 3 players
4 running 5 score 6 game

Page 83

- 1 1 fans 2 trophy, captain
3 athletes, exercises 4 coach, training
2 1 lose 2 take 3 worst
3 1 best 2 give 3 lose

Page 84

- 1 1 will 2 could 3 may 4 won't
5 might 6 will
2 1 He will go to soccer practice on Saturday.
2 He might have lunch at Tony's house on Saturday.
3 He won't go camping on Saturday.
4 He might play computer games on Sunday.
5 He will do his homework on Sunday.
6 He won't stay up late on Sunday.
3 Students' own answers

Page 85

- 1 1 Yes, they do. 2 No, he doesn't.
3 Yes, he does. 4 No, they don't.
2 1 Charlie doesn't have to take the garbage out.
2 Charlie has to wash the dishes.
3 Tom and Charlie don't have to help in the backyard.
4 Tom and Charlie have to help with the shopping.
3 1 Did you have to help in the backyard last week? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
2 Did you have to help with the shopping last week? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
3 Did you have to clean your bedroom last week? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
4 Did you have to take the garbage out last week? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

Page 86

- 1 b) How many times your heart beats in a minute.
2 1 heart 2 heartbeat 3 wrist
4 30 seconds 5 two

Page 87

- 1 1 oxygen 2 lungs 3 blood
4 pumps 5 carbon dioxide
2 1 beat 2 wrist 3 steady
4 pulse rate
3 1 wrist 2 steady 3 beat
4 pulse 5 heart

Page 88

- 1 1 When did you start your sport?
2 Where did you start your sport?
3 When did you win your first competition?
4 Do you have a special diet?
5 How often do you train every week?
6 What is your biggest dream?
2 Pam Connor
1 3 2 5 3 1 4 6 5 4 6 2
3 Students' own answers

Page 89

- 1 1 heart 2 fan 3 captain
4 trophy 7 coach 8 train
2 1 might 2 might 3 won't
4 might 5 will 6 will
3 1 Did Henry have to go to school yesterday?
2 We don't have to wear a uniform for school.
3 Grandma had to walk to school when she was young.
4 Do you have to do your homework after school?
5 Did Jamie have to help his mom and dad in the house yesterday?

Unit 10

Page 90

- 1 1 shopping mall 2 talk
3 people 4 houses
2 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 False
5 True

Page 91

- 1 1 archeologist 2 steps 3 blocks
4 statue 5 carvings 6 ruins
2 1 cheer (noun), cheerful (adj)
2 help (noun), helpful (adj)
3 play (noun), playful (adj)
3 1 cheerful 2 help 3 play
4 careful 5 wonderful
6 colorful 7 beautiful
8 thoughtful

Page 92

- 1 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 f 5 e 6 a
2 1 one 2 where 3 one
4 thing
3 1 something 2 nothing
3 anything 4 something
5 everywhere 6 anything

Page 93

- 1 1 isn't 2 can't 3 aren't 4 isn't
- 2 1 weren't they? 2 can we?
3 is she? 4 could you?
- 3 1 it wasn't 2 it is 3 they could
4 she isn't 5 they can
6 he couldn't

Page 94

- 1 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 d
- 2 1 Nearly 600 years ago.
2 Gold.
3 They carried water from the mountains to the valleys.
4 Archeologists didn't know about it until 1911.
5 Houses, temples and tombs of the Inca leaders.

Page 95

- 1 1 army 2 temple 3 valley
4 crown 5 chest
- 2 1 messenger 2 aqueduct
3 feather 4 slope
- 3 1 roads 2 army 3 slopes
4 temples 5 aqueducts

Page 96

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 97

- 1 1 ancient 2 steps 3 ruins
4 blocks 5 statues 6 carvings
- 2 1 anywhere 2 someone
3 no one 4 somewhere
6 everything
- 3 1 aren't you 2 can they
3 isn't it 4 was she 5 can it

Fluency Time! 4

Page 98

- 1 1 e 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 c
- 2 1 messaged
2 text - Are you going to the theater tonight?
3 say - What homework do you have for tomorrow?
4 message
5 voicemail
6 text - Can you tell your sister to come to my house at six?
- 3 1 I have a message from Lenny.
2 Did he text you?
3 No, he left me a voicemail.
4 What does Lenny's voicemail say?
5 He said he was going to be late for school.

Page 99

- 1 1 They are both wearing T-shirts and pants.
2 They're going home.
3 They're going to watch DVDs and eat pizza.
4 He feels disappointed.
5 They must clean their rooms.
- 2 home, T-shirts and pants, cell phones, happy, plays message, disappointed, takes phone out of his pocket, happy
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 11

Page 100

- 1 1 box 2 now 3 messages
4 technology 5 park
6 newspaper
- 2 1 Ed, supermarket
2 Libby, magazine 3 CD, map, hat
4 Ed, money 5 The mayor, park
- 3 Students' own answers

Page 101

- 1 1 time capsule 2 stamps
3 photo album 4 receipts
5 money 6 memory stick
7 manual
- 2 1 float (verb), float (noun)
2 stamp (noun), stamp (verb)
3 sink (verb), sink (noun)
- 3 1 light, adjective 3 sink, verb
4 well, noun 5 stamp, noun

Page 102

- 1 1 are locked 2 are spoken
3 are collected 4 is won
- 2 1 Tickets are bought on the bus.
2 Glass is recycled at this factory.
3 Figs are grown in Egypt.
4 Information is saved on memory sticks.
- 3 1 are chosen 2 are put
3 is found 4 is dug 5 is buried
6 is discovered

Page 103

- 1 1 c, Passive 2 d, Active
3 a, Active 4 b, Passive
- 2 1 by 2 with 3 with 4 by
5 with 6 by
- 3 1 Classes are taught by teachers.
2 The museum is built with blocks of stone.
3 Prizes are given by the mayor.
4 The door is decorated with carvings.

Page 104

- 1 b, She made a movie of her favourite book.
- 2 1 False 2 False 3 True 4 False
5 True

Page 105

- 1 1 confident 2 director
3 teenager 4 comedy
5 performance
- 2 1 c 2 d 3 b 4 a
- 3 1 mysterious 2 switched places
3 challenge 6 boarding school

Page 106

- 1 Students' own answers
- 2 Students' own answers

Page 107

- 1 1 newspaper 2 receipt 3 ticket
4 stamp 5 science fiction
6 special effects 7 memory stick
- 2 1 are taught 2 are paid
3 is sold 4 are bought
5 is saved 6 are watched
- 3 1 by 2 by 3 with 4 by
5 by 6 with

History Time!

Page 108

- 1 1 B 2 C 3 D 4 A
- 2 1 A teenager found the murals.
2 The painting were over 17,000 years old.
3 The carbon dioxide in the visitors' breath damaged the paintings.
4 To protect the paintings.
5 The museum spends a lot of money on research and technology.
6 The erosion caused by millions of visitors.

Page 109

- 1 1 exhibition 2 pots 3 tablets
4 murals 5 gods
- 2 1 murals 2 tablets
3 mythology 4 tapestry
5 embroidery
- 3 1 Erosion 2 preserve
3 vandalize 4 heritage
- 4 Students' own answers

Unit 12

Page 110

- 1 a 2 b 4 c 1 d 3 e 5
- 2 1 They didn't bury a computer. They buried a time capsule.
2 DSD doesn't mean Don't Sit Down. It means Do Something Different.
3 They didn't perform in a movie. They performed in a play.
4 The river isn't dangerous now. It's safe.
5 They didn't help a famous tennis player. They helped a famous basketball player.

Page 111

- 1 lens 2 photographer
3 interview 4 reporter 5 article
6 news
- 1 interesting
2 exciting 3 frightening
4 boring
- 1 interesting 2 exciting
3 boring 4 frightening

Page 112

- 1 were 2 was 3 were 4 was
5 were 6 were
- 1 was collected 2 was built
3 was finished 4 were taught
5 were given
- 1 Our house was built in 1980.
2 Those photos were taken in Thailand.
3 This statue was made by an artist.
4 Our lunch was cooked in the hotel restaurant.
5 Jewelry was worn in Ancient Rome.
6 These postcards were sent from Japan.
- 1 Our school was built in ____.
2 My favorite book was written by ____.
3 My favorite photos were taken in ____.

Page 113

- 1 Where 2 When 3 Who
4 Was 5 What 6 Were
- 1 Who was the movie directed by?
2 When was the movie made?
3 Was the story written as a book first?
4 Who was the book written by?
5 Was the story changed for the movie?
- 1 When was the Eiffel Tower built?
2 Who was sent to the moon with Neil Armstrong?
3 Where were stamps invented?
4 What was invented by Alexander Graham Bell?

Page 114

- Generous celebrities?
- 1 A lot of celebrities are very lazy, rich
2 An American singer does work to help people., actress
3 She served food after a big earthquake in New Orleans., storm
4 A famous tennis player works to help children everywhere., soccer player
5 The charity helps children who can't read, walk
8 Celebrities use their time and friends to help people., money

Page 115

- 1 improve 2 salary
3 surgeons / scientists
4 surgeons / scientists 5 hero
- 1 wheelchair 2 earn
3 education 4 charity
- 1 earn 2 charity 3 education
4 wheelchairs

Page 116

- Students' own answers
- Students' own answers
- Students' own answers

Page 117

- 1 reporter 2 interview
3 factory 4 salary 5 improve
6 deserve
- 1 were asked 2 was found
3 was given 4 were taken
5 was built 6 was filmed
- 1 gave, Were you given lots of homework yesterday?
2 Were, Was she paid a lot of money to act in that movie?
3 Where, Who was the movie directed by?
4 build, When was the Empire State Building built?
5 bury, Was the time capsule buried in the park?
6 drove, Were they driven to school by their mom last week?

Grammar Time

Unit 1

Present perfect: *ever / never*

- 1 have never made
2 Has, ever visited
3 have never eaten
4 Have, ever ridden

Present perfect: *since / for*

- 1 I've had this backpack for a week.
2 She's been at this school since last year.
3 They've lived in the same town for ten years.
4 James has had piano lessons since January.

Unit 2

Simple past and present perfect

- 1 went 2 went 3 didn't ring
4 haven't read

already / yet / before / just

- 1 just 2 yet 3 already
4 before

Unit 3

Comparatives and superlatives

- 1 taller, as tall 2 smartest, (not) as smart 3 as bad, worse 4 the most interesting, as interesting

too / enough

- 1 too small 2 enough chairs
3 too tired 4 old enough

Unit 4

Simple past simple and past progressive: interrupted actions

- 1 was reading, arrived
2 was washing, broke
3 was driving, went
4 were watching, won

used to

- 1 used to have 2 used to go
3 used to be 4 used to live

Unit 5

will / won't

- 1 Karen will go to college when she's older.
2 My team won't win the game this afternoon.
3 It will be sunny tomorrow.
4 People won't have flying cars in 100 years.

Present progressive with future meaning

- 1 Jade is meeting her aunt on Monday.
2 They are visiting a wildlife park tomorrow.
3 Jade isn't sleeping at home that night.

Unit 6

going to: future plans and intentions

- 1 is going to visit
2 aren't going to play
3 are going to come
4 are going to make

going to: predictions

- 1 's going to rain
2 's going to arrive
3 're going to buy
4 isn't going to come

Unit 7

Reported speech

- 1 he liked his picnic lunch.
2 he was playing his computer game.
3 she was tired.
4 they were going to the beach.

said / told

- 2 1 said 2 told 3 said 4 told

Reported speech: time markers

- 3 1 Fran said she was going to the movies that night.
2 Joe said it was his birthday that day.
3 The girls said they were having their lunch then.
4 Pete said his dad was buying a new car the next week.

Unit 8

First conditional

- 1 1 d 2 b 3 a 4 c

First conditional questions

- 2 1 Will they get sick if they eat all the candy? Yes, they will.
2 Will I be healthy if I eat lots of junk food? No, you won't.
3 Will we be hungry if we don't have breakfast? Yes, we will.
4 Will you be scared if all the lights go out? No, I won't.

Unit 9

Modal verbs: *may, might, could, and will / won't*

- 1 1 might 2 won't 3 won't
4 could

***have / had to* statements and questions**

- 2 1 Do you have to help
2 I do
3 Does he have to do
4 he does
5 Does he have to look after
6 he doesn't

Unit 10

Indefinite pronouns

- 1 1 any 2 some 3 no 4 every

Question tags

- 2 1 can he, Yes, he can.
2 aren't you, Yes, I am.
3 weren't you, No, I wasn't.
4 could she, No, she couldn't.

Unit 11

Passive and active (simple present)

- 1 1 are taught 2 swims
3 is watched 4 arrives

by / with

- 2 1 with 2 by 3 with 4 by

Unit 12

The passive (simple past)

- 1 1 These houses weren't built in 1940.
2 Paper was invented in Egypt.
3 Our car wasn't made in the U.S.A.
4 The stories were written by the students.

Passive questions

- 2 1 Who 2 When 3 Were
4 Where 5 What

Everyday English phrase bank

Page 126

Fluency Time! 1

- 1 1 yourself 2 not 3 with
4 play 5 sounds 6 Let

Fluency Time! 2

- 1 1 sold 2 not 3 left
4 show 5 time 6 evening

Page 127

Fluency Time! 3

- 1 1 think 2 disagree 3 sorry
4 point 5 true 6 right

Fluency Time! 4

- 1 Did Tom text you this morning?
2 My friend left me a voicemail yesterday.
3 What does Emma's text say?
4 I have a message from Robbie.
5 I just had a text.