

**UNIT 6**

1. 1. feel sorry for, cooped up
2. put up with it
3. put you in your place
4. in charge

2. 1. e 2. a 3. b 4. h 5. c 6. g 7. d 8. f

3. 2. as strong as an ox
3. as quiet as a mouse
4. as cute as a kitten
5. as brave as a lion
6. as fat as a pig
7. as hairy as a gorilla
8. as slow as a snail

4. *Answers will vary.*

5. 1. should be treated
2. should be provided
3. should be provided
4. should be allowed
5. should be given
6. should be protected
7. should be treated
8. should be kept

6. 1. can't be raised
2. shouldn't be harmed
3. don't have to be killed

4. can be eliminated
5. might not be mistreated
6. might be developed

7. *Possible answers*

Laws can be passed to protect animals. Alternatives can be found for medical research on animals. Conditions in zoos and on corporate farms can be improved.

8. *Possible answers*

*Dogs:* eager to please, affectionate, loyal; need lots of time, attention, and exercise—daily walks, frequent baths, and feeding; range in price from free to quite expensive

*Rabbits:* sociable, intelligent; require daily attention and care—exercise, a dry spot to live, and time out of the cage; not costly

*Hamsters:* amusing, affable; easy to care for—a dry living space with gnawing log and hiding place; cheap

*Birds:* intelligent, independent; not difficult—need a comfortable temperature, interaction, and time out of their cages; can be costly to buy

*Snakes:* range from placid and docile to aggressive; require careful attention, owners with special knowledge—eat live animals, need appropriate temperature and lighting; costly

*Fish:* quiet, peaceful; relatively simple—monitoring the food and water; not expensive

9. 1. cats, hamsters, fish, (birds)
2. dogs, rabbits, snakes, (birds)
3. purebred dogs, birds, snakes
4. cats, dogs that aren't purebreds, rabbits, hamsters, fish
5. *Answers will vary.*

10. *Possible answers*

*Predators:* lion, tiger, crocodile

*Prey:* worm, rabbit, sheep, mouse

*Both:* snake, bird, cat, dog, dolphin, fish, spider, snake, eel

11. *Answers will vary.*

12. *Possible answers*

2. Monkeys groom each other. They remove insects from each other's fur. Parents brush their children's hair.
3. Puppies and dogs play with each other. Children also play with each other.
4. Ducks and geese lead their babies in a line. Adults lead children in a line and follow them to make sure they are safe.
5. Otters use their paws to hold food to eat. People use hands and tools to eat food.
6. Male sheep fight to determine who is stronger. People sometimes fight.

13. 1. fish
2. eagle
3. owl

4. lion.
5. dinosaur

14. *Answers will vary.*

15. *Possible answers*

1. Because he killed a lion that many people loved.
2. He had an unusual black mane, and he was part of a wildlife conservation study run by Oxford University.
3. They lured Cecil out of the park illegally so Palmer could kill it.
4. They started a fierce debate over the ethics of trophy hunting.
5. The money they spend on permits and fees brings money into the countries. This money can be used for conservation programs. The promise of income from hunting can cause landowners to support, rather than kill, endangered animals. Killing aggressive senior “large” animals gives younger males a chance to reproduce.
6. Little of the revenue from permits and fees actually goes to wildlife conservation. Nature tourism generates much more money than trophy hunting. Very little of the money from trophy hunting makes it to the places where the hunting actually takes place. It is our responsibility to protect endangered wildlife, not kill it.

16. *Answers will vary.*

## GRAMMAR BOOSTER

A. 1. b 2. c 3. d 4. b 5. a 6. d 7. c 8. c

B. 1. can / may

2. may / might (not) / could

3. Could / Can / May

4. may / might (not) / could

5. should / ought to / had better / must / have to

6. could

7. would

8. must

9. can't / had better not / must not / may not / shouldn't / cannot

10. couldn't / wasn't able to

C. *Possible answers*

2. You can turn on the air-conditioning if you want.

3. We could go out.

4. You should consider going to Turkey.

5. The teacher must have been sick.

6. You ought to see a doctor.

7. We could try the new restaurant on Avenue B.

8. He'd better not get a snake!

**UNIT 7****1. Possible answers**

1. She buys things just because celebrities endorse them. (*Advice will vary.*)
2. He buys things just because everyone else is buying them, too. (*Advice will vary.*)
3. She can't pass up a good sale. (*Advice will vary.*)
4. When he's bored, he shops online and ends up with things he doesn't need. (*Advice will vary.*)

**2. 1. I could kick myself.**

2. Don't fall for that.
3. You're comparing apples and oranges.
4. Tell you what. / I owe you one.
5. We'll call it even.

**3. Possible answers**

2. You ought to window-shop in Rittenhouse Square. The bookstore on the corner of 17th and Walnut has great coffee.
3. The electronics stores on Commerce Street are good places to comparison shop.
4. The mall would be a good bet. It's perfect for browsing.

**4. Answers will vary.****5. 1. 100-yen shops**

2. the Akihabara district
3. Oriental Bazaar
4. the Ginza
5. Nakamise Shopping Arcade
6. *Answers will vary.*

**6. Answers will vary.****7. 1. being called / to be called**

2. being entertained
3. being forced / to be forced
4. being asked
5. being ignored / to be ignored
6. to be informed
7. being treated

**8. Possible answers**

2. I resent being forced to watch ads before a movie that I have paid to see.
3. I dislike being interrupted by ads when I'm using the Internet.
4. I can't stand being forced to look through so many ads to find my mail.
5. I don't like to be called by telemarketers, especially at dinner time.
6. I like to be shown new fashions and beauty products in magazine ads.

7. I love being given free product samples.
8. I prefer to be exposed to advertising through product placement in movies, rather than being forced to sit through ads before movies.
9. *Answers will vary.*
10. *Possible answers*
  1. Men now shop as a leisure activity; they are more likely to make impulse purchases; they are more willing to shop alone; they often shop online; and they pay more attention to fashion.
  2. *Answers will vary.*
  3. *Answers will vary.*
11. *Answers will vary.*
12. *Answers will vary.*
13. *Possible answers*

*Advantages:* You can buy at any time of the day or night; you save time because you don't have to travel to the store; you can read other consumers' reviews of a product you're planning to buy.

*Disadvantages:* You can't try on clothes or see other products in person; there's no salesperson to assist you; you can't haggle; you may worry about security and privacy.
14. *Answers will vary.*
15. *Answers will vary.*
16.
  1. endorse
  2. prove
  3. promote
  4. imply
17. *Answers will vary.*

## GRAMMAR BOOSTER

- A.
  1. Our products are sold by retailers all over the world.
  2. That song was written by Scott Joplin.
  3. Those shoes are being sold by online stores at a steep discount.
  4. The new line of running shoes is going to be endorsed / will be endorsed by Jason Farah.
  5. By the time we get to the concert hall, all of the good seats will have been taken.
  6. Stu can be persuaded by an ad that provides facts and figures.
  7. Ella has been hired by CompTech to design its website.
  8. A new opera is going to be performed / will be performed by City Symphony tonight.
- B.
  1. Are our products sold by retailers all over the world?
  2. Was that song written by Scott Joplin?

3. Are those shoes being sold by online stores at a steep discount?
  4. Is the new line of running shoes going to be endorsed by Jason Farah? / Will the new line of running shoes be endorsed by Jason Farah?
  5. By the time we get to the concert hall, will all of the good seats have been taken?
  6. Can Stu be persuaded by an ad that provides facts and figures?
  7. Has Ella been hired by CompTech to design its website?
  8. Will a new opera be performed by City Symphony tonight? / Is a new opera going to be performed by City Symphony tonight?
- C.**
1. was your / our house built
  2. will lunch be served
  3. were you / we given to complete the test
  4. will the party be held
  5. Is she being given an award tonight
  6. Has the house been sold yet

## UNIT 8

### 1. Possible answers

1. they patched things up
2. split up
3. Things at the office started going downhill
4. hit the nail on the head
5. the deal fell apart
6. talked about Peggy behind her back

### 2. Possible answers

*Should:* Kids should be grounded when they don't follow the rules; kids should be praised when they're well behaved; kids should be expected to do chores.

*Shouldn't:* Kids shouldn't be allowed to talk back; kids shouldn't be given too much freedom; kids shouldn't be ignored.

### 3. Possible answers

3. Men are getting more and more involved in caring for their children.
4. People are spending less and less time with their extended families.
5. Fewer and fewer mothers are staying home to take care of their children.
6. More and more couples are choosing to remain childless.
7. Young adults are moving out of their parents' homes later and later.
8. Adolescents receive less and less adult supervision.

### 4. 1. The more, the less (*Note: This item is also correct in the reverse order: The less people work, the more time . . .*)

2. The more developed, the better
3. The lower, the fewer

4. The more, the higher
5. The better, the longer
6. The older, the fewer
5. *Students' choice of quote and interpretations will vary.*
  1. the more time I can spend with the people I love.
  2. the more goals you achieve.
  3. the smarter you become.
  4. the stronger our friendships.
  5. the more exciting life is.
6. *Answers will vary.*
7.
  1. too lenient
  2. Noli's parents are overprotective.
  3. Norules's parents are too lenient.
  4. Noworries is rebellious. His / her parents are too strict.
8. *Answers will vary.*
9. 1. d   2. c   3. e   4. b   5. a
10. 1. c   2. a   3. b   4. d   5. c
11.
  1. differences in values, attitudes, and goals between one generation and another, especially between young people and their parents
  2. *Answers will vary.*
  3. *Answers will vary.*
12. *Answers will vary.*
13. *Possible answers*
  1. people who are caring for their children and their aging parents at the same time
  2. The caregivers are caught in the middle; their children and their parents are like slices of bread, one on each side.
  3. People are having children later in life. People are living longer. More adult children are living at home.
  4. depression, sleeplessness, headaches, other health problems, guilt
  5. Because it's usually women who are caring for their children and parents, and more and more women are also working.
14.
  1. responsibility
  2. participation
  3. obligations
  4. depression
  5. sleeplessness
  6. patience
  7. guidance

8. interaction
9. inclusion
10. relaxation

15. *Answers will vary.*

## GRAMMAR BOOSTER

A. 2. as fast as a cheetah

3. the oldest

4. farther from here than Park City

5. not as strict as / less strict than his

6. fewer children than Mr. Lane

7. better than I did ten years ago

8. as many people in my family as in Irene Lee's

9. the shortest commute

10. as old as my grandmother

11. less sleep than when she was younger

B. *Answers will vary.*

C. *Answers will vary.*

D. *Possible answers*

2. The population of Greenland is less than 60,000.

3. The movie we watched last night was the most depressing ever!

4. Alexis McCarthy is becoming a better violin player every day.

5. He reads more than he watches TV.

6. The new French restaurant on City Avenue is less expensive than it looks.

## UNIT 9

1. *Answers will vary.*

2. 5, 2, 8, 1, 6, 9, 3, 7, 4

3. *Answers will vary.*

4. A: vanished without a trace

B: going out on a limb

B: doesn't make sense, barking up the wrong tree

5. *Possible answers*

1. He's probably stuck in traffic.

2. Maybe she's in a meeting.

3. It's possible that she's sick.



4. Clearly, the schedule has changed.
5. I wonder if the band is breaking up.
6. Maybe he got the date wrong.

6. *Possible answers*

1. She could be looking for the right exit.
2. I'll bet she wasn't on the train.
3. Clearly, she missed the train.

7. 2. People must have used the statues for religious ceremonies.

3. The Egyptians who built the pyramids must have used sleds to move large blocks of stone.
4. Those patterns in the earth couldn't have been made by aliens.
5. A storm could / might / may have caused all this damage.
6. This had to have been an important place for the early inhabitants.

8. 2. not certain; The dinosaurs may / might / could have been killed by climate changes.

3. almost certain; The giant stone statues on Easter Island must have been carved by the ancestors of the Polynesian people who live there today.
4. almost certain; Amelia Earhart must have been killed when her plane ran out of fuel and went down in the Pacific Ocean.
5. very certain; The fire had to have been started intentionally.
6. very certain; The ship had to have been sunk by a collision with an iceberg.

9. *Answers will vary*

10. *Possible answers*

1. The captain could have been killed by the crew, but that doesn't really make sense. The captain was an honest and fair man, and nothing was stolen from the ship.
2. The crew must have been forced by alcohol fumes to leave the ship. This theory seems more likely than the other two.
3. The crew couldn't have been snatched from the ship by a giant octopus. That's a ridiculous theory!

11. 1. questionable

2. debatable
3. believable
4. unprovable

12. *Answers will vary.*

13. *Possible answers*

1. It was a radio performance of a fiction story.
2. Many people panicked, thinking the Earth was under attack from Martians.
3. *Answers will vary.*
4. *Answers will vary.*
5. *Answers will vary.*

14. *Answers will vary.*

15. *Answers will vary.*

## GRAMMAR BOOSTER

A. 1. c 2. a 3. f 4. d 5. b 6. e

B. 1. There could have been.

2. They might have.

3. It had to have been.

4. They must have been.

5. They couldn't have been.

6. He might have.

## UNIT 10

1. *Answers will vary.*

2. *Answers will vary.*

3. *Answers will vary.*

4. *Answers will vary.*

5. *Possible answers*

2. You should take a breather. Take some time to relax.

3. If I were you, I'd slow down a little.

4. You should set limits. Don't accept work calls at home.

5. You need to learn to laugh things off.

6. Why don't you take up a hobby?

6. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

7. 2. They're not supposed to open their gifts

3. When is Tina supposed to take a break

4. We were supposed to go hiking

5. Who was supposed to wash the dishes

6. Loretta and Bob are supposed to come

7. Is Peter supposed to visit

8. You're not supposed to smoke

8. *Possible answers*

1. When I was young, I used to / would ride my bike wherever I went.

2. Mario was always building something when he was a kid.

3. We used to love being outside all summer long when we were younger.

4. My brother used to help / would help / was always helping our neighbors shovel snow.
  5. As a child, Jane was always playing / would always play / used to play in the snow with her sister.
- 9.
1. would play
  2. would pick
  3. were always doing
  4. used to like
  5. was always running
  6. would come
  7. used to enjoy
  8. would play
  9. would end up
10. *Answers will vary.*
11. *Possible answers*
- cellphones:* don't have to be home to make and receive calls; leisure activities and time with friends may be interrupted
- tablets:* can read books on them; might be tempted to respond to work emails on personal time
- laptops:* don't have to be at your desk to use your computer; work doesn't end when you leave the office—might be tempted to work at home or on vacation
- e-mail:* can make fewer phone calls; friends and family might not talk as much
- texting:* easy to stay in touch with people; might focus on texts rather than on friends and family you're with
12. *Possible answers*
- the longer hours we work; the fewer and shorter vacations we take; the more stressed we are
13. *Answers will vary.*
- 14.
1. blurry
  2. invades
  3. virtually
  4. plugging away
  5. 24/7
15. *Possible answers*
1. checking e-mail, taking business calls, checking texts, working on a laptop
  2. checking sports scores, shopping, reading the news, ordering tickets, planning vacations, chatting with friends, browsing the Web
  3. A more definite separation of work and home life would be better not only for employees but also for employers.
  4. *Answers will vary.*
16. *Answers will vary.*

17. *Answers will vary.*

18. *Answers will vary.*

19. 1. confidently

2. safely

3. sadly

4. luckily

5. beautifully

6. physically

7. quietly

## GRAMMAR BOOSTER

A. 1. Windsurfing is supposed to be hard to learn.

2. That movie is supposed to be horrible.

3. The new CEO is supposed to be a tyrant.

4. Border collies are supposed to be extremely intelligent dogs.

5. Playing piano is supposed to make you better at math.

6. I've never been to Hawaii, but it's supposed to be beautiful.

7. The book was supposed to be better than the movie, but I thought the movie was better.

B. 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. e 6. e 7. a 8. b 9. d 10. c 11. e 12. a

C. 1. Monet's paintings are incredibly beautiful.

2. Ella answered her phone angrily / angrily answered her phone.

3. Our new employee always works hard.

4. Billy politely asked Ty not to smoke / asked Ty not to smoke politely.

5. That new sports car is unbelievably fast.

6. She waved happily / happily waved when she saw her friend.

7. She walked away slowly / slowly walked away.

8. David suddenly remembered that he needed to call his sister.

D. *Answers will vary.*