

Workbook Answer Key

Note: In communicative exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

UNIT 1

Exercise 1

1. Dressing for the Cold 2. Dog Days 3. Due North!
4. "I'm living my dream, and I'm getting paid to do it!" / Erik Weihenmayer / STAT: Real Heroes at Work 5. "I'm living my dream, and I'm getting paid to do it!" / STAT: Real Heroes at Work

Exercise 2

1. yes 2. yes 3. no 4. yes

Exercise 3

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

Conversation 1: a, c

Conversation 2: b, d

Conversation 3: a, d

Exercise 6

1. sign up for / enroll in 2. apply for 3. enroll in / sign up for 4. rejected by 5. take up 6. switch to / apply for 7. decide on

Exercise 7

2. Harry has never ignored his father's advice 3. The student still has not (hasn't) decided on a career 4. They have (They've) signed up for one course so far / So far they have (they've) signed up for one course 5. I have never thought about a career in politics 6. Jerry has recently switched to a new career 7. She has (She's) already been accepted to medical school 8. Have you taken up any new hobbies lately 9. He has (He's) asked her to marry him twice 10. Have they ever talked about their plans for the future

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:
Abby has already traveled to Montreal / applied for a new job / gotten a pet / visited her parents / traveled to Mexico City.
Abby still hasn't planted a flower garden.
John hasn't signed up for cooking lessons / enrolled in a Spanish class.
Abby and John have just / recently gotten a pet.
John has already taken up golf.
Abby and John have traveled together twice.

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

Dear Mom and Dad,

Well, I've arrived safely, and I'm in my hotel room in Torino, Italy. I still can't believe I'm here. My dream is finally about to

come true! I'm going to skate in the winter Olympic Games!

For as long as I can remember I've been dreaming of competing in the Olympics. I've worked so hard for this!

I've been training for this day since you took me to my first lesson when I was four years old!

I know you and Dad have given up a lot for me to be here, too.

My skating lessons have been expensive, but you have never complained. Everyone has supported me. I know you will all be watching the competition on TV—you've been watching me compete since I first started skating. I hope that I do well so I can make you proud.

Your loving daughter, Tracy

Exercise 11

2. have been talking
3. has seemed
4. have made
5. haven't forgotten
6. have watched
7. have seen
8. have been

Exercise 12

2. ✓
3. ✓
4. X My kids have seen that movie at least five times.
5. ✓
6. X Since 1965, Robert De Niro has acted in more than 75 films.
7. ✓
8. ✓
9. X I've been traveling around Italy for the past few months, and I've loved every minute of it.

Exercise 13

Answers to the questions will vary.

1. have achieved 2. have done / have been doing
3. have been 4. have loved 5. have learned

Exercise 14

1. lifelong 2. realize 3. set 4. take 5. long-term
6. short-term

Exercise 15

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F 6. T

Exercise 16

Answers will vary, but must include a description of Antonio Banderas's goals and the steps he took to achieve them.

Exercise 17

1. experience 2. training 3. knowledge
4. experience / training 5. ability 6. training
7. ability 8. knowledge 9. experience

Exercise 18

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. in office management, with office computer programs, working as an administrative assistant, preparing presentations, scheduling meetings and events, organizing files and correspondence.
2. office management, computer graphics.
3. speak English and Spanish, use computer programs, prepare presentations, schedule meetings and events.
4. office management, English and Spanish, office computer programs, computer graphics.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

2. C 3. I; Do you have a few minutes to discuss our plans for the project?
4. I; John knows your brother because they went to school together.
5. C 6. I; This bag is really heavy. How much does it weigh?
7. C 8. I; I believe that it's important for family members to live near one another.
9. C 10. I; This sauce tastes a little too salty.
11. I; What are you cooking? Something smells wonderful.

Exercise B

1. has, is having 2. weighs, is weighing 3. see, am seeing
4. have, am having 5. think, are thinking 6. tastes, is tasting 7. am looking, looks

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 2**Exercise 2**

1. D 2. A 3. B 4. C

Exercise 3

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. b

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F

Exercise 6

Answers to questions will vary. Possible answers include:
 2. He's making an excuse to avoid being punished by his boss.
 3. He's making an excuse to avoid being punished by his father.
 4. She's lying to avoid hurting the woman's feelings.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

1. who 2. who 3. when 4. whom 5. when
6. who, whose 7. which 8. where

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

1. who, whom 2. where 3. when 4. which
5. whose 6. whom

Exercise 10

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. Charlie admitted making a mistake. / Charlie took responsibility for drawing on the wall.
2. Sally expressed regret. / Sally admitted making a mistake.
3. Billy shifted the blame to Sally. / Billy avoided taking responsibility for the drawings on the wall.
4. Jane made an excuse for drawing on the wall. / Jane avoided taking responsibility for the drawings on the wall.
5. John took responsibility for the kids' actions. / John said he would make up for the mess they made.

Exercise 11

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. c

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13

2. Kara is proud of / looks up to her sister.
3. Jason did a favor for Mike.
4. The teacher is proud of the class.
5. Fred avoided taking responsibility for the damaged DVD. / Fred made an excuse about how the DVD got damaged.
6. Sally has compassion for sick people / finds her job rewarding.

Exercise 14

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16

1. Answer will vary. Possible responses include: Every living thing has a purpose. / Don't judge things by how they look.
2. Answer will vary.

Exercise 17

1. c 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. c 6. b

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

2. I; The company for which I worked was very generous.
3. C 4. C 5. I; The First Avenue Market is one place where I've always gotten fresh fish.
6. I; Her ideas are ones that / which aren't very common.
7. I; Is that the teacher who / that / whom all the students have been talking about?
8. C 9. I; The author whose stories won the contest was previously unknown.

Exercise B

1. all of whom 2. half of which 3. none of which
4. one of whose 5. a few of whom 6. neither of which

Exercise C

2. *The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe*, a story enjoyed by both children and adults, was written by C.S. Lewis in 1950.
3. Those photos, proving the innocence of the defendant, have been turned over to the police.
4. People smoking inside the building may be fined.
5. Guadeloupe, an island territory of France, is located in the Caribbean Sea.
6. Any student breaking school rules will be punished.
7. The file holding all the documentation of the study was accidentally misplaced.

UNIT 3

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

1. She kept her cool, but he felt a little shaky. 2. When the people saw the cliff, they went out of their minds. 3. It wasn't pitch black, but it was pretty dark. 4. The patient was scared to death.

Exercise 3

Simple past verbs	Past perfect verbs	Past continuous verbs	Past perfect continuous verbs
wanted	had done	wasn't giving up	had been working
took over	had come		
required			
oversaw			

Exercise 4

1. had been trying, became 2. had died, took over 3. led
4. was studying, was giving 5. had been helping, was

Exercise 5

2. He was taking a nap 3. she got tired of waiting
4. everyone had heard about it 5. Mr. Green was waiting for a phone call 6. They had sent several messages to the company 7. Nancy had been engaged to someone else 8. they'd been expecting it for three weeks 9. she was looking through the newspaper 10. I had called the office three times

Exercise 6

1. was considering / had been considering, dared 2. said, had thought / had been thinking / was thinking 3. had started / started, told 4. heard, got 5. was rolling, decided

Exercise 7

2. no matter how 3. No matter who 4. No matter when
5. No matter what 6. No matter where 7. No matter why

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:
Sometimes Annie lets her boss get to her.
Annie feels like giving up / feels discouraged.
After speaking with Marissa, Annie refuses to give up.
Marissa discourages Annie from quitting her job.
Marissa encourages Annie to stick with her job.
Marissa talks Annie out of quitting her job.
Marissa lifts Annie's spirits.

Exercise 9

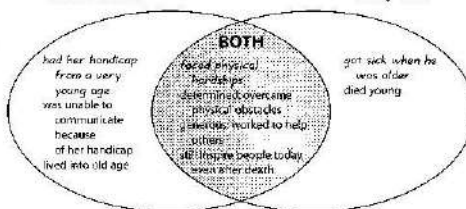
1. Terry Fox's obstacles included cancer in his leg, trying to raise money for cancer research, running across Canada, and cancer in his lungs. 2. Answers will vary. Possible response: Terry Fox's attitude could be described as hopeful and determined. When faced with a challenge, he always took it on and never gave up. 3. Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

Helen Keller

Terry Fox



Exercise 11

Adjective	Adverb	Noun
brave	bravely	bravery
willing	willingly	willingness
courageous	courageously	courage
heroic	heroically	heroism
proud	proudly	pride
fearless	fearlessly	fearlessness
generous	generously	generosity
confident	confidently	confidence

Exercise 12

1. confidence 2. proudly 3. generous 4. willing
5. courage / bravery / fearlessness / heroism 6. fearless

Exercise 13

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. b

Exercise B

1. was bothering 2. used to work 3. was walking
4. was leaving 5. had been seeing 6. has studied
7. were waiting

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 4

Exercise 1

1. Get in shape. 2. Help others. 3. Spend more time with loved ones. 4. Manage your money.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. d 2. b 3. e 4. h 5. a 6. c 7. g 8. f

Exercise 4

Conversation 1: racket, is ticked off

Conversation 2: confide in someone, is a gossip

Conversation 3: get hold of herself, talk behind her back, is out in the open

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. Liz is unable to say no to requests. By agreeing to take on more than she can handle, she may not be able to fix the presentation. 3. Robert waits until the last minute. If he puts off fixing the presentation, he may not have enough time to fix it. 4. Jordan is a perfectionist. By making Liz focus on too many small things, the presentation may not get fixed in time.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

2. C 3. C 4. C 5. I: If you demand that your daughter not keep secrets from you, she'll want to share things with you even less. 6. I: It's desirable that no one know the details of the project before it is announced. 7. C 8. C

Exercise 9

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. When Joe gets angry at work, he holds it in. Then, when he gets home, he takes it out on his kids. 2. Beth takes short walks when she needs to let off steam. 3. After being badly treated by his boss, Luis finally told him off. 4. Maggie rarely says what's on her mind or shows anger. She prefers to keep her emotions in.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary. Possible response:

The woman learned not to tell someone off before allowing that person a chance to explain. There may be a good reason for the behavior that you don't know about. She decided that the next time she was about to lose her temper, she would hold back until she knew all the facts.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. T

Exercise 13

1. Answers will vary. 2. Rusesabagina was an exceptionally effective businessman, skilled at using his connections with the rich and powerful to keep his hotel running smoothly and to obtain the best of everything for his guests. 3. Answers will vary.

Exercise 14

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. stopping 2. getting 3. to work 4. to get 5. to start 6. arriving

Exercise B

1. exercising 2. to protect 3. to arrive 4. seeking 5. writing 6. to make

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

AK4

UNIT 5**Exercise 1**

Answers appear on Workbook page 50.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. c 2. a 3. c 4. a

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. a symbol of 2. a loaf of, a piece of 3. a bowl of, a symbol of 4. a clap of 5. a bolt of 6. an article of 7. an act of 8. a drop of

Exercise 6

2. C 3. C 4. I: Be careful with salt. You'll cry one tear for each *grain* of salt that you spill. 5. C 6. I: Dropping a comb while you are combing your hair is a sign of a coming disappointment.

Exercise 7

1. a, the, an, a, The 2. X, the / a 3. a, the, the, The 4. A, a, The, X, the

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9

2. is all in my mind 3. am out of my mind 4. keep that in mind 5. made up my mind 6. change your mind

Exercise 10

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. T 7. T

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

1. Derek thinks his dream means that he has a fear of losing his teeth. 2. Dr. Dream thinks that Derek's dream means that Derek is concerned with his own appearance. 3. Answers will vary. 4. Kimberly thinks her dream means that something bad is going to happen to her. 5. Dr. Dream thinks that Kimberly's dream means that she is worried about what other people think about her and that she's reluctant to show them her "real" self. 6. Answers will vary.

Exercise 13

2. disturbing, disturbed 3. frightened, frightening 4. confusing, confused 5. fascinating, fascinated

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. cloud 2. box 3. loaf 4. ray 5. cup 6. clove 7. gust

Exercise B

1. a piece of 2. a state of 3. a sense of 4. an act of 5. a sense of 6. a sense of 7. a piece of 8. a state of

Exercise C

1. a time 2. a victory 3. superstition 4. fear 5. victory 6. a superstition 7. a fear 8. time

Exercise D

1. the, the, X 2. a, the, a 3. a, The, a, a, X, a 4. a, The, the 5. The, a, X 6. a, the, the

UNIT 6

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. No, she doesn't think it's a good day to travel because the weather is bad. 2. The train station is too cold. 3. Leslie asks Dave to hold her computer bag. 4. He's telling her to go get coffee. 5. Leslie gets Dave a cup of tea.

Exercise 4

2. hadn't given up, wouldn't have 3. wouldn't / might not be able to, hadn't made 4. would have, had packed

Exercise 5

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. Jane wouldn't have / might not have / couldn't have gone to the front of the security line if she weren't a flight attendant. 3. If my passport hadn't gotten stolen, I wouldn't have to go to the embassy tomorrow. 4. If she didn't always worry about money, she would / could / might enjoy vacations a lot. 5. I would have something to read on the plane if I hadn't put my book in my checked luggage. 6. My brother wouldn't / couldn't / might not have flown to Rio de Janeiro last week if he hadn't gotten a free ticket.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. If she had bought the tickets earlier, they wouldn't be so expensive. / If she hadn't waited to make the reservations, she wouldn't be paying so much money now. 3. If he hadn't lost his passport, he'd be able to enter the country. / If he had noticed his passport falling, he wouldn't have this problem. 4. If he had packed more clothes, he might have something to wear. / If he had brought a larger suitcase, he would have more clothes to choose from.

Exercise 7

5. **Brian:** Thanks so much. I really appreciate it.
2. **Amy:** What's that?
1. **Brian:** Amy, could you do me a favor?
4. **Amy:** Of course not. I'd be happy to.
3. **Brian:** I've got a horrendous headache. Would you mind getting me some aspirin?

Exercise 8

2. Would you mind holding / Could you please hold my carry-on bag? 3. Would you mind keeping / Could you please keep an eye on my laptop? 4. Would you mind giving / Could you please give me a hand with my suitcase? 5. Would you mind letting / Could you please let me know when the flight is announced? 6. Would you mind getting / Could you please get me a cup of coffee?

Exercise 9

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. passing me the pitcher / water? 3. get me some water? 4. bring me a larger size? 5. looking at my computer? 6. show me where the subway is / point me in the right direction?

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. Because his identity papers were stolen, Nasser couldn't legally enter any country. 2. He reads a lot, and he visits with other people in the airport. 3. He receives food, money, and clothing from airport employees. 4. He insists on traveling to Great Britain, where he has family. Also, after living so long in the airport terminal, he may be afraid to leave.

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. The flight is very bumpy. / There's a lot of turbulence. 2. They got into an accident in the middle of nowhere. / The driver of the tour van hit a tree. 3. Some passengers didn't feel well. / The motion of the boat made a lot of people sick. 4. They missed their train. / They didn't get to the train in time, so they didn't get on board.

Exercise 14

Answers will vary.

Exercise 15

2. burned 3. stained 4. broken 5. stolen 6. cracked 7. burglarized 8. canceled

Exercise 16

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. F, F 2. F, T 3. T, T 4. F, F 5. F, T

Exercise B

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b 6. b 7. b 8. a 9. d 10. d

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 7

Exercise 1

1. c 2. e 3. g 4. d 5. f 6. a 7. b 8. h

Exercise 2

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. Valerie Hueso. Valerie has high-level visual and spatial intelligence. She's good at creating art. 3. Janice White. Janice has high-level mathematical intelligence. She's good with money and calculating amounts. 4. Ashley Reese. Ashley has high-level linguistic intelligence. She's good at telling jokes and has an outgoing personality. 5. Debbie Tan. Debbie has high-level physical intelligence. She's good at assembling machines. 6. Vince Boyton. Vince has high-level intuitive intelligence. He's good at creating new ideas.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. F 7. T 8. F 9. T 10. T

Exercise 5

Conversation 1

Ray has a knack for languages.
Diana has a head for figures. / Diana doesn't have a knack for languages.

Conversation 2

Aidan is mechanically inclined. / Aidan doesn't have a way with words.
Dave has a way with words.

Conversation 3

Daria has an eye for detail.
Emily is good with her hands. / Emily has an eye for detail.

Conversation 4

Andy has an ear for music. / Andy is not mechanically inclined. / Andy is not good with his hands.
Ethan is mechanically inclined. / Ethan is good with his hands. / Ethan doesn't have an ear for music.

Conversation 5

Joseph doesn't have a way with people.
Barbara has a good intuitive sense. / Barbara has a way with people.

Exercise 6

1. because 2. Unless 3. as long as 4. Even though
5. Nevertheless 6. Therefore 7. even if 8. Otherwise
9. only if

Exercise 7

subordinating conjunctions

2. Since 3. if 4. Even if

transitions

1. consequently 2. however 3. Therefore

Exercise 8

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. Even if 2. Although / Even though / Though
3. Because / Since 4. Otherwise 5. However /
Nevertheless / Nonetheless

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. Jennifer would benefit from learning to boost her energy so that she can keep working when she feels tired. 3. Ana needs to learn the skill of visualization to help her get the confidence to perform well at her job. 4. If Pietro learned the skill of positive thinking, he might feel better and more satisfied about his job.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

1. T 2. NI 3. F 4. NI 5. T 6. F 7. NI

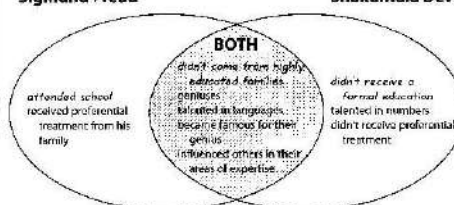
AK6

Exercise 13

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

Sigmund Freud

Shakuntala Devi



Student writing will vary, but must include a comparison of the two people and an opinion on the origin of their abilities.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. Although 2. Still 3. That is 4. Unless 5. Moreover
6. For instance

Exercise B

1. Likewise 2. Whether 3. Nonetheless 4. Now that
5. Besides 6. As long as 7. In other words 8. so

Exercise C

2. Karen has a good head for numbers; furthermore, she's very good at chemistry and physics. 3. Even though we're facing a big challenge, we're managing to stay positive.
4. Sharon is saving money right now so that she can buy a house in a few years. 5. Though I don't really like vegetables, I eat them because they're good for me. / I eat vegetables because they're good for me, though I don't really like them. 6. Lucia disliked the ring that her husband gave her on their anniversary, yet she wore it every day to avoid hurting his feelings.

UNIT 8

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Indirect Speech

He has said that the idea for a laughter club came to him "like a divine light."

Most group members said that at first it felt strange to laugh for no reason.

Direct Speech

(Explaining a little about the method,) he said, "In a nutshell, laughter yoga is a combination of self-induced laughter, yoga exercises, yoga breathing, and stretching exercises." He advised, "Start with a large group—the bigger, the better." Dr. Kataria explained, "With a little bit of playfulness it becomes real laughter."

1. (Explaining a little about the method,) he said (that) in a nutshell, laughter yoga was a combination of self-induced laughter, yoga exercises, yoga breathing, and stretching exercises. 2. He advised to start with a large group—the bigger, the better. 3. Dr. Kataria explained (that) with a little bit of playfulness it became real laughter.

Exercise 4

1. One woman reported (that) she had never laughed so hard in her life! 2. A laughter yoga teacher advised me to let go of my inhibitions. 3. A man admitted (that) he was laughing to the point of crying! 4. A member announced (that) tomorrow / the next day we would meet at 10:00 in the park. 5. Before his first session, he thought (that) he couldn't make himself laugh in front of other people. 6. An experience member warned me (that) I might feel a little uncomfortable at first. 7. After her first meeting, a woman said (that) she would be there again next week / the following week. 8. Some laughter club members claim (that) the group has changed their lives. 9. One doctor, who is also a club member, said (that) he / she was recommending laughter yoga to all his / her patients.

Exercise 5

Answers will vary.

Exercise 6

What a riot!
I don't get it.
that's pretty lame

Exercise 7

2. a pun 3. a limerick 4. a riddle 5. an anecdote

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9

1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

2. Jane played a practical joke on Mark. Mark thought that Jane's joke crossed the line. 3. Jack played a joke on people walking past his apartment. The people walking past his apartment were the butt of his joke. 4. The woman was a good sport. She can take a joke. She was the butt of Sue's joke.

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. had heard 2. was, the next day 3. would be, that week
4. he was 5. couldn't wait

Exercise B

3. could expect
circled word: she
4. was, had left
circled words: her, he
5. was doing, was going
circled word: he
6. didn't know, hadn't heard
circled words: he, he
7. to give, wanted
circled words: her, he
8. would be able
circled words: she, them
9. wasn't, would have, would call
circled words: she, she, her, she, her, her

Exercise C

1. Jackie asked Beth when she had seen Barbara. 2. Seth asked me if I could make it to dinner on Tuesday. 3. The teacher ordered the boy to put his books on his desk. 4. John promised (her) (that) she wouldn't be disappointed. 5. The patient admitted that he / she hadn't filled his / her prescription yet. 6. My mom told me not to put too much sugar in her coffee. 7. Heather asked her sister whether (or not) / if she wanted to go shopping with her.

UNIT 9

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

1. are going to be relied (on), will have been made 2. will have been replaced, will be downloaded, will (even) be customized 3. will have been replaced, will (still) be valued, will be done, will be eliminated

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

2. would be sold 3. will be made / will have been made, will be taken / will have been taken 4. will be accepted / will have been accepted 5. will have been made
6. would be replaced / would have been replaced
7. would be sent

Exercise 5

2. By the year 2050, inventions that seem incredible now will have been accepted (by people) as a common part of life. 3. I thought the phone would be answered by a secretary, not the boss. 4. At this time tomorrow, the package will have been delivered (by the courier). 5. Because of its global themes, the film is going to be appreciated by audiences all over the world. 6. After years of war, news of the peace treaty will be announced by government leaders.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

4. Because it's a slippery slope. No one knows how this new technology is going to be applied.
 1. You know, they say that new technologies are going to totally change the way we live our lives.
 5. True. Sometimes technology develops faster than people can decide how it should be used.
 3. Do you really feel that way? How come?
 2. If you ask me, I think that sounds a little frightening.

Exercise 8

1. d 2. e 3. c 4. a 5. b

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

2. were permitted, might / would be learned 3. had been made, might / would have been warned 4. were developed, might / would be used 5. had been used, might / would have been saved 6. were granted, might / would be created 7. had been informed, might not / wouldn't have been bought

Exercise 11

Answers will vary. Possible responses include:

1. were used; fewer people's identities would be stolen
 2. were allowed; it'd be like opening a can of worms, in my opinion 3. hadn't been developed; information wouldn't be shared as quickly or easily 4. had been introduced; the train wouldn't have been used by so many people

Exercise 12

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F

Exercise 13

1. high, high 2. the same as, lower than 3. lower than, the same as 4. third 5. low 6. second

Exercise 14

1. c 2. e 3. b 4. d 5. a

Exercise 15

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. c

Exercise 16

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. P; must be passed 2. A 3. P; was interviewed, have been published 4. A 5. P; will be attended 6. A 7. P; have been written 8. P; are made, are constructed

Exercise B

1. had been cut, was taken 2. are picked, wash 3. have reduced 4. will be discussed 5. should be taken, must keep 6. will be announced

Exercise C

1. Numerous studies have been conducted (by researchers) on the topic. / Numerous studies on the topic have been conducted (by researchers). 2. First onion, basil, and tomatoes are chopped (by the chef). Then, all the ingredients are combined. 3. This medication should be taken (by patients) with food to avoid stomach discomfort. 4. Patricia Marks was declared winner of the country's largest singing contest (by the judges). She was awarded a check for \$100,000 and was given a new car. 5. Tickets and identification must be provided (by passengers) before boarding. 6. The Good Table was visited by members of the health board, who make sure that restaurants meet state health standards.

UNIT 10**Exercise 1**

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

With restaurants in 119 countries, it's clear that McDonald's has become a global brand. And while there are those who criticize the company's expansion and cultural influence, others explain that individual restaurants, most of which are locally owned, modify their menus to cater to local diets and tastes.

Check out the menus in McDonald's restaurants around the world, and you'll likely come across a surprising number of unfamiliar choices. For example, you can pick up a McFafel in Egypt, seaweed burgers in Japan, and rabbit in France. Enter a McDonald's in Italy, and you'll find out that you can order an espresso. Wondering about the McAlloo Tikki Burger on the McDonald's menu in India? Try it out—but don't count on it including any beef. In India, you'll have to go without a McDonald's signature hamburger, as the chain's restaurants in that country don't serve beef.

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. start it over 2. see the project through 3. counting on us 4. hand out papers / hand papers out 5. throw away papers / throw papers away 6. pick the pencil up / pick up the pencil 7. check out prices / check prices out 8. taking up knitting / taking knitting up 9. put it off 10. talk you into 11. come across anything

Exercise 6

1. bring about, go without 2. wipe out, carried out 3. comes down with 4. put up with, laying off



Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

1. standard of living 2. export 3. wages, income
4. employment rate 5. investment 6. import
7. unemployment rate

Exercise 9

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. F 6. F 7. T 8. T 9. F

Exercise 10

Answers will vary.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

1. competence, indigenous, prominence 2. four
3. competence 4. prominence, competence

Exercise 13

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. T 7. F

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. I; dress up 2. T; called off 3. T; think back on 4. I;
grew up 5. T; cut (someone) off 6. T; look (your essay)
over 7. T; go along with 8. I; sit down 9. T; came away
with

Exercise B

3. T; fill with air 4. I; suddenly become very angry 5. I;
end an argument 6. T; create 7. T; raise, increase 8. I;
appear

Exercise C

1. P; thrown out 2. A; used up 3. P; done over 4. A;
passed out 5. A; leaves out 6. P; let off 7. P; filled out